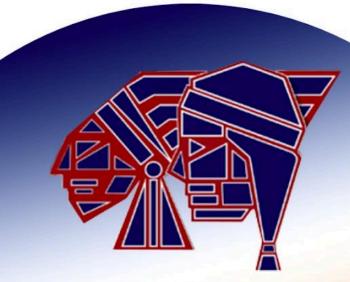
PROGRAM



PIQUA

High School

2024 - 2025

OF STUDIES

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GRADES AND	CREDITS			3
_	edit, Course Retake Option, Gradinç dictorian and Salutatorian, Odyssey	•	Average, Home Schooled	
EDUCATIONAL	_ OPTIONS			4
	mmer School, Flex Credit, Physical ion, ELL, Advanced Placement Cou			
	ND ACTIVITIESEligibility, Athletics, Extracurricular			7
PHS Graduatio Graduation Red	REQUIREMENTSn Requirements, Testing, Class of 2 quirements, Academic Honors Diplotonors Diploma, Social Science and	2025 and Beyond Gradu oma, Career Technical F	uation Requirements, UVCC	
	EPARATIONStudents, How Colleges Select Stu			.19
	ORATIONessBound, College Week, College			.21
Agricultural and Education, Eng	STERS I Environmental, Arts and Commun ineering and Science, Finance, Go Tourism, Human Services, Informan sportation	ication, Business and A vernment and Public Ac	dministrative, Construction, Iministration, Health Science,	
FOUR-YEAR S Planning Sheet	CHEDULE			41
COURSE DES	CRIPTIONS			43
43 English 47 Math 51 Science	55 Social Studies 58 Art & Design 63 Family & Consumer Science	65 Health & PE 66 Music 69 Pre-Engineering	70 Technical 77 World Languages	

GRADES AND CREDITS

JUNIOR HIGH CREDIT

Junior high school students successfully completing high school courses offered as part of the junior high curriculum (Algebra I and Art) will earn high school credit, but the grade will not be included in the high school GPA.

COURSE RETAKE OPTION

A student may retake a course for improved achievement. The credit will be denied for the original course, but the course will remain on the transcript. A letter D will be added next to the original letter grade indicating the credit was denied. For example, Spanish with an original grade of C, would be recorded CD on the final transcript.

GRADING SYSTEM

Piqua High School staff adheres to the following grading scale:

- A = 90 100
- B = 80 89
- C = 70 79
- D = 60 69
- F = Below 60

GRADE POINT AVERAGE

The grade point average (GPA) is figured on the 4.0 scale for all courses, except those that are pass/fail, and it is used to determine class rank. A grade point is computed by multiplying the number of grade points earned in each course (A=4, B=3, C=2, D=1, F=0) times the number of credits the course is worth. The total number of points is divided by the number of credits attempted to determine the GPA. A student that withdraws failing from a class will affect the student's GPA, as it will be calculated into the cumulative GPA and the class rank.

HOME SCHOOLED STUDENTS

Credits for home schooled students may be accepted by the Assistant Superintendent, but grade point average will not be accepted.

VALEDICTORIAN AND SALUTATORIAN

Selections are based on GPA, course selection, and ACT/SAT scores through seven semesters. To be eligible:

- 1. Must qualify for an Honors Diploma.
- 2. 4.0 GPA will be multiplied by 9.
- 3. The GPA and ACT will then be added together.
- 4. The top point earner will be the valedictorian. The second point earner will be the salutatorian.
- *The honor will be based on GPA and test scores at the end of the first semester of the senior year.

ODYSSEYWARE ONLINE LEARNING

Odysseyware Online Learning is a program designed to allow credit-deficient students the opportunity to earn credits online. Students utilize an internet-based academic program to complete classes that will fulfill requirements for graduation. Students may take classes during the school day or after school. Participation in the program requires permission of the building principal and school counselor. Odysseyware classes are not NCAA approved.

EDUCATIONAL OPTIONS

SCHEDULING

During February, the scheduling process will begin. Please feel free to arrange a conference with your counselor during this time should there be any questions. Please give careful consideration in course selection. The counselors will change schedules for the next year until the last day of school. After the last day of school, students will remain in the course for the first 5 days. They will have the opportunity to change their schedule during days 6-10 by completing a course change request form, which can be obtained in the counseling office. If a student changes a course during the first ten days, there will be no penalty to the student. After that time, the student will be withdrawn with an F which impacts eligibility and GPA. Level changes within the same subject will be handled on an individual basis.

SUMMER SCHOOL

Piqua High School offers selected summer school classes to students in grades 9 – 12 through the Odysseyware Online Learning. Applications can be obtained in the spring.

FLEX CREDIT

Per Ohio Revised Code and Piqua School Board policy, Piqua High School allows students the opportunity to experience learning and the acquisition of skills through instruction or study outside of the traditional classroom. Credit flexibility options are designed for those students who demonstrate the ability, interest, and maturity to accept personal responsibility for their learning in a selected curricular area and are willing to pursue it beyond the typical classroom setting. Any student interested in participating in the Credit Flexibility option should see their counselor prior to May 15.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION WAIVER

The PE Waiver is available to athletes, members of after school Marching Band, Color Guard, Show Choir, and Cheerleaders who practice and participate in a Piqua High School sanctioned activity on a daily basis. The guidance department will verify with the athletic department that the students completed 90% of the season. The sport or activity will be documented on the transcript. Excused students must complete one-half unit in another curricular area (not PE). Two seasons are required to waive the PE requirement; no partial credit can be earned.

UPPER VALLEY CAREER CENTER

Students who are 16 or older, have completed two years of high school, meet program-specific requirements, and meet the credit requirement of seven credits, including 1 Math, 1 Science, 1 English, and 1 Social Studies are eligible to attend the UVCC. Applications are available online on the UVCC website and are accepted until the 10th day of school. Special needs students must have an IEP conference and plan prior to admission.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Special education services are provided to students with disabilities as defined by the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). Special education students are scheduled based upon the recommendations of the student's Individualized Education Program (IEP) team. Our intervention specialists and general education teachers work together to offer a full range of instructional services to meet each student's needs.

ELL

The ELL Program is available to students whose first language is not English.

The program helps non-native English speaking students develop the appropriate English language skills to succeed in all aspects of their education. They receive individualized instruction in reading, writing, listening and speaking. ELL students may also be entitled to curriculum and assessment modifications in their core classes based on their language level.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) COURSES

AP courses are taught at high schools across the United States and allow students to participate in college level courses. Students could possibly earn college credit while still in high school. High schools and colleges cooperate in this program to give students the opportunity to show mastery in college-level courses by taking the AP exam in May of each school year. Colleges and universities may grant students college credit and/or accelerated placement on the basis of their AP test scores. It is important to note that these policies vary among institutions of higher learning. It is advised that students check with the colleges and universities they are interested in to see if they accept AP exams for credits.

COLLEGE CREDIT PLUS

College Credit Plus allows students to take college classes while in high school. All students interested in College Credit Plus are required to attend one of Piqua High School's College Credit Plus meetings held in February with their parents/guardians. The student/parent must provide the counselor with a non-binding notification of intent by April 1. Students must submit the college application, an official transcript to the university, mature content permission slip and the student questionnaire for the college.

<u>Wright State University</u>: Satisfaction of the Ohio remediation free standards, recommendation of the high school principal/counselor, college-level placements scores as established by the University, and satisfaction of all prerequisites for any selected course(s). Students going into grades 10, 11, and 12 who have obtained an unweighted 3.0 or better cumulative GPA, will be admitted to Wright State without test scores.

- Students who are signing up for an English composition course through Wright State will be placed based on the following:
 - HS GPA of 3.2 or higher is a measure that can be used for placement into 1100 or ACT English 21+
 - HS GPA of at least 2.9 and up to 3.1* is a measure that can be used for placement into 1140 or ACT English 18-20
- Students signing up for any math course, or any course requiring a math prerequisite through
 Wright State, are required to submit ACT or SAT scores, complete the math placement
 assessment, or earn certain grades in high school math class. See the WSU website for more
 details www.wright.edu/student-success/student-development/math-placement-level-policy

Students going into grades 7, 8, and 9 are required to submit ACT or SAT scores or complete our writing and math placement assessments.

Any student who has below an unweighted 3.0 cumulative GPA, is required to submit ACT or SAT scores or complete the writing and math placement assessments. These changes are in accordance with the Ohio Department of Higher Education CCP Guidance and Flexibility Document.

All placement tests must be taken at the WSU campus or online.

Edison Community College: To participate in the CCP program, students must meet statewide program eligibility standards. The academic records submitted at the time of application will be evaluated to determine program and course eligibility. Edison State provides free Accuplacer testing for students needing additional assessment to establish program eligibility or improve course eligibility.

Edison State Community College offers three options for establishing CCP program eligibility:

Option 1: 3.0 GPA - Students with a cumulative, unweighted high school GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Option 2: 2.75 GPA and Relevant High School Coursework - Students with a cumulative, unweighted high school GPA of 2.75-2.99 with a grade of "A" or "B" in at least ONE of the following high school courses: English 10 or higher, Algebra II or higher, Any AP course, Junior-level career technical course.

Option 3: College-Ready Assessment Scores - Students that meet college-ready assessment scores in at least ONE area: Accuplacer 250 Reading or 263 Math (QRAS or AAF portions) OR ACT: 18 English, 22 Reading, or 22 Math

<u>Cleveland State University</u>: Students must have a 3.0 cumulative, unweighted GPA, OR a cumulative 2.3 GPA and 16+ ACT score, OR cumulative 2.75 GPA and "A" or "B" grades in relevant high school coursework.

College Credit Plus Course Offerings at PHS

Math	WSU Pre-Calculus 4 credits MATH 1280 College Algebra 3 credits MATH 1350 Analytical Geometry and Trigonometry WSU Calculus 4 credits MATH 2300 Calculus I 4 credits MATH 2310 Calculus II
Science	ECC Anatomy & Physiology 4 credits BIO 125s Anatomy and Physiology I 4 credits BIO 126s Anatomy and Physiology II
English	ECC English Composition 3 credits ENG 121S English Composition 1 3 credits ENG 122S English Composition II ECC Communication 3 credits COM 121s Introduction to Communication ECC Fiction Writing 3 credits ENG 232s Fiction Writing

DISCRIMINATION POLICY

In compliance with legislation, all students are to be counseled equally when describing the content of a course, program, or field of academic study. All courses offered to the student population of Piqua High School are available to all students. Please refer to BOE policy 2260 - Nondiscrimination and Access to Equal Educational Opportunity.

ATHLETICS AND EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

EXTRACURRICULAR ELIGIBILITY

Students receiving two Fs at the conclusion of a grading period are declared ineligible for the next nine weeks. Athletes must also be <u>passing 5 units of credit</u> each nine week grading period per OHSAA guidelines. Students that withdraw/fail from a class will impact the 2 "F" policy for extracurricular eligibility and the 5-credit requirement for the OHSAA. When registering for classes and changing class schedules, students/parents need to double check the total number of credits with the counselor. PE and weights do not count as one of the five classes needed for eligibility.

ATHLETICS

Piqua High School is a member of the Miami Valley League (MVL), participating in sports opposite Sidney, Piqua, Troy, Tipp City, Vandalia, Greenville, West Carrollton, Fairborn, Stebbins, and Xenia.

Boys' Sports
Football
Basketball
Baseball
Softball
Cross sourth (Cross sourth)

Cross country Cross country

Tennis
Track
Track
Soccer
Wrestling
Golf
Golf
Swimming
Swimming
Bowling
Tennis
Track
Soccer
Wreck
Soccer
Soccer
Wrestling
Golf
Swimming
Swimming
Bowling

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

The following extracurricular activities are available to Piqua High School Students:

<u>National Honor Society</u>: a group of juniors and seniors having a GPA of 3.6 or higher, and at least 10 hours of community service logged within the last year. The purpose is to uphold the standards of scholarship, leadership, character, and service.

<u>Student Council</u>: an organization of elected students that plans student based activities such as homecoming, honor roll assemblies and teacher appreciation breakfasts. Students must maintain high academic standards and attendance to continue as a member of the Student Council.

<u>Key Club</u>: an international student led organization that provides its members with opportunities to provide service, build character, and develop leadership.

<u>Link Leaders</u>: students in grades 11-12 act as mentors to the incoming freshmen to help them transition into high school.

<u>SkillsUSA</u>: is a partnership of students, teachers and industry working together to ensure America has a skilled workforce. SkillsUSA empowers its members to become world-class workers, leaders and responsible American citizens. SkillsUSA improves the quality of our nation's future skilled workforce through the development of Framework skills that include personal, workplace and technical skills grounded in academics.

<u>Color Guard</u>: an auxiliary unit mainly concerned with the visual aspect of marching band using flags and movement.

<u>Musical</u>: The Piqua High School Music Department presents an all school musical each spring. The musical is open to any PHS student. Auditions are held prior to holiday vacation. Rehearsals take place in January, February, and March.

Academic Challenge: a winter MVL sport that competes in quiz bowl competitions.

Spanish Club: students will meet once-a-month to learn to appreciate and celebrate cultures from around the globe that are different from their own. They will also get hands-on gardening experience as they plant, nurture, and replant milkweed and other flowers that help to attract, feed, and support the flight of the south-bound North American Monarch butterfly as they fly from Canada, over Miami County, and on to south-central Mexico. Spanish Club students will also experience at least one field trip that could take them on a scavenger hunt in a Mexican grocery store, to enjoy a 3-course meal prepared by a Spanish Chef in a Hispanic restaurant, or to witness a traveling flamenco ballet that features dancers, singers, and performers from Cuba, Argentina, Mexico, Spain, Costa Rica, and Puerto Rico.

<u>Art Club</u>: works on various large-scale art projects throughout the year. Members participate in projects to beautify the school and community as well as multiple fundraisers to support the club.

<u>Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA)</u>: a dynamic and effective national student organization that helps young men and women become leaders and address important personal, family, work, and societal issues through Family and Consumer Sciences education.

<u>Interact Club</u>: a service organization connected to the Rotary Club. Interact Club sponsors several events during the school year that focus on lifting up the community.

<u>Science Olympiad</u>: an academic competition team that competes in events consisting of building, identifying, modeling, and studying different scientific phenomena.

<u>Science Fair:</u> Work with classmates to complete a long-term science project and submit it for prizes at the district, county, and state level.

<u>Dungeons and Dragons</u>: Learn how to play the world's most famous role-playing game and make new friends in the process. Create a character and join a party of adventures, leveling up in power as you face various monsters and obstacles while telling a story collaboratively.

<u>French Honor Society</u>: To foster and encourage the study of the French language and culture. Qualifications: Two full years of French with a grade of A- or better; a minimum 3.0 GPA in all other coursework (excluding French grades); teacher invitation only.

<u>Harry Potter Club</u>: promotes positivity in the school and community through the magical world of Harry Potter. During each meeting, club members discuss Harry Potter books, movies, topics, news, and trivia.

<u>SAGA Club</u>: A student-led organization that unites LGBTQ and allied youth to build a safe, welcoming, and accepting school community and organize around issues impacting them.

Model UN: Students have the opportunity to play a part in solving world problems.

Esports Club: A club for competitive gamers. Participants are required to attend regular practices and compete in matches against schools across Ohio. A Discord account and access to online game accounts are required by Esports of Ohio to participate. Games currently offered are Rocket League and Super Smash Brothers Ultimate. Depending on interest and dedication, students have the possibility of participating in Fortnite, Overwatch 2, Apex Legends, Valorant, and Mario Kart 8 Deluxe teams. New games are added and piloted every season by Esports of Ohio, so the list of games is not exhaustive. Regular participation can open up opportunities for scholarships at various colleges around Ohio. Students who participate in the Winter competitive season must not be participating in any winter sports. The competitive season typically runs from January to March with the chance of traveling for regional and state championships should the teams qualify.

<u>Gardening Club</u>: This is a group open to anyone interested in having a green thumb. During meeting times after school, club members will learn how to take care of a plant in general, plant seeds, grow and harvest produce on a hydroponic system, and take care of the flower gardens on school grounds. Members will also have access to the school's greenhouse. No previous experience is necessary.

<u>Jazz Band</u>: Jazz Band provides for the development of instrumental skills through public performance of contemporary literature. Costume and accessory fees as well as a commitment to public performance schedule are mandatory for class membership. Show Choir performance season includes second and third grading periods. A student must get permission from the jazz band director to participate in a winter sport, as there will be conflicts. All wind and percussion students are REQUIRED to participate in Concert/Symphonic Band or Men/Women's Chorus. If scheduling prohibits this, students must receive permission from the jazz band director

Show Choir: Show Choir provides a development of vocal, instrumental, dance, and dramatic presentation skills through public performance of contemporary dramatic presentation skills through public performance of contemporary literature. Costume and accessory fees as well as a commitment to public performances and a rigorous competition schedule are mandatory for class membership. Show Choir performance season includes second and third grading periods. A student may not be a member of Winter sports from November 15 through March 15. Must attend show choir camp in the summer.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

PIQUA HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Piqua High School students are required to earn 21 credits, meet testing requirements

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 4 credits including 1 credit of Algebra II or equivalent. Three math credits must be earned at the high school.
- Science: 3 credits including 1 Physical, 1 Biological, and 1 Advanced
- Social Studies: 3 credits including 1 American History, .5 Government, and .5 World History
- Physical Education: .5 credit--2 semesters (or PE waiver)
- Health: .5 credit
- Electives: 6 credits including 2 semesters in Fine Arts (grades 7-12).
- Financial Literacy: Students must study financial literacy to graduate. This requirement can be met by completing one of the following courses: Economics, Finance and Banking, Personal Finance, Government S2 or Success Bound. The class of 2026 is required to take Personal Finance. The class of 2027 and beyond are required to take the Successbound class to earn their Financial Literacy credit.

CLASS OF 2025 and beyond

Earn a passing score on Ohio's high school Algebra I and English II tests. Students who do not pass these tests will be offered additional support and must retake the test at least once. After taking the tests, there are three additional options to show competency:

Option 1: Demonstrate Two Career-Focused Activities:

Proficient scores on WebXams (Foundational)

A 12-point industry credential (Foundational)

A pre-apprenticeship or acceptance into an approved apprenticeship program (Foundational)

Work-based learning (Supporting)

Earn the required score on WorkKeys (Supporting)

Earn the OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal (Supporting)

*At least one must be a Foundational skill

Option 2: Enlist in the Military:

Show evidence that you have signed a contract to enter a branch of the U.S. armed services upon graduation.

Option 3: Complete College Coursework:

Earn credit for one college-level math and/or college-level English course through Ohio's free College Credit Plus program.

Additionally, students must earn two of the following diploma seals (at least one must be Ohio-designed):

Ohio-Designed Diploma Seal	Requirements
Military Enlistment Seal	Provide evidence (a signed copy of the DD Form 4) that a student has enlisted in a branch of the U.S. Armed Forces; or Participate in an approved JROTC program.
Technology Seal	A student can: 1. Earn a score that is at least equivalent to proficient on an appropriate Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate exam; or 2. Earn a final course grade that is equivalent to a "B" or higher in an appropriate class taken through the College Credit Plus program; or 3. Earn 1 credit in a qualifying course offered through the district or school that meets guidelines developed by the Department. (A district or school is not required to offer a course that meets those guidelines.)
Industry-Recognized Credential Seal	Earn a 12-point approved industry-recognized credential or group of credentials totaling 12 points in a single career field.
Citizenship Seal	A student can: 1. Earn a score of proficient or higher on both the American history and American government end-of course exams; or 2. Earn a score that is at least equivalent to proficient on appropriate Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate exams; or 3. Earn a final course grade that is equivalent to a "B" or higher in appropriate classes taken through the College Credit Plus program; or 4. Earn a grade of "B" in American History and Government.
OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal	Meet the requirements and criteria established for the readiness seal, including demonstration of work-readiness and professional competencies.
State Seal of Biliteracy	Meet the requirements and criteria, including proficiency requirements on assessments in a world language and English.
College-Ready Seal	Earn remediation-free scores on the ACT or SAT. Visit the Department's website to see current remediation-free scores.
Science Seal	A student can: 1. Earn a score of proficient or higher on the

	biology end-of-course exam; or 2. Earn a score that is at least equivalent to proficient on appropriate Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate exams; or 3. Earn a final course grade that is equivalent to a "B" or higher in an appropriate class taken through the College Credit Plus program; or 4. Earn a grade of "B" or higher in an advanced Science class.
Honors Diploma Seal	Earn one of six Honors Diplomas outlined below: 1. Academic Honors Diploma; or 2. International Baccalaureate Honors Diploma; or 3. Career-Tech Honors Diploma; or 4. STEM Honors Diploma; or 5. Arts Honors Diploma; or 6. Social Science and Civic Engagement Honors Diploma.
Locally Defined Diploma Seals**	Requirements
Community Service Seal (locally defined)	A student can: 1. Receive credit for the Service Learning class; or 2. Complete a community service project for an approved 12 hour project with a local nonprofit organization, upon completion of a Community Service Agreement Form; or 3. Complete 12 hours of peer tutoring; or 4. Donate blood three or more times.
Student Engagement Seal (locally defined)	A student can:
	 Complete two or more years of extracurricular and/or co-curricular activities; or Attend the UVCC for two years; or Complete three or more years in a school recognized club or organization. Students may receive credit for multiple clubs within the same time period. 70% attendance rate is required.

UPPER VALLEY CAREER CENTER GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Upper Valley Career Center students are required to earn 21 credits and meet end of course exam requirements.

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 4 credits including 1 credit of Algebra II or equivalent. Three math credits must be earned at the high school. Those who are pursuing a career-technical education pathway may be able to replace the Algebra 2/Math 3 requirement with a career-based mathematics course.
- Science: 3 credits including 1 Physical, 1 Life, and 1 Advanced
- Social Studies: 3 credits including .5 American History, .5 Government, and .5 World History (Class of 2021 and beyond)
- Physical Education: .5 credit (2 semesters) or PE waiver
- Health: .5 credit
- Electives: 6 credits
- Financial Literacy: Students can meet this requirement by completing requirements at PHS or by taking government at the Upper Valley Career Center. The class of 2026 must take Personal Finance. The class of 2027 and beyond are required to take Successbound at PHS to earn their Financial Literacy credit.

ACADEMIC HONORS DIPLOMA

Honor Diploma Requirements Class of 2025

Any student in the class of 2025 may use the new honors diploma options, but may also use the previous requirements below to earn an honors diploma.

Students must meet <u>all but one</u> of the following criteria, unless it is a minimum graduation requirement. Students must meet general graduation requirements to qualify for honors diplomas.

Requirements	State Minimum
Math	4 units
Science	4 units, including 2 units of advanced Science
Social Studies	4 units
World Languages	3 units of one world language, or no less than 2 units of each of two world languages studied
GPA	3.5 on a 4.0 scale
ACT/SAT	ACT: 27 or higher/SAT: 1280 or higher
Fine Arts	1 unit

New Honors Diploma Requirements (Class of 2026 and beyond)

High school students can gain state recognition for exceeding Ohio's graduation requirements through an Academic Honors Diploma. High-level coursework, college and career readiness tests and real-world experiences challenge students.

Students must meet <u>all but one</u> of the following criteria below. Each of these criteria go beyond the standard requirements for a diploma for the classes of 2023 and beyond. Students must meet general graduation requirements and complete the requirements outlined below to qualify for honors diplomas. Students may replace options 4, 5 or 6 with a "Student Strength Demonstration."

Requirements	State Minimum
1. Math	Fourth math must be > Algebra 2
2. Science	One additional unit Advanced Science
3. Social Studies	One additional unit Social Studies
4. World Languages	Three sequential units of one world language, or no less than 2 sequential units of two world languages studied
5. GPA	3.5 on a 4.0 scale
6. ACT/SAT	ACT: score of 27 or higher; SAT: score of 1280 or higher
7. Seal requirement	Earn two additional diploma seals, not including Honors Diploma Seal
8. Experiential learning	Field experience, OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal*, Portfolio or Work-based learning

^{*}Students can use OMJ Readiness Seal in 2 additional seal requirements if it is not used in Experiential Learning.

Student Strength Demonstration Replacement

Students can use the Student Strength Demonstration to replace the ACT/SAT, GPA *or* World Language requirement for any Honors Diploma. The Student Strength Demonstration options are listed below. The same options exist for each of the six honors diplomas* but, where relevant, should reflect coursework or experiences relevant to the theme of the Diploma. For example, a student earning the Academic Honors Diploma and using the College Credit Plus option to replace another requirement for the diploma should have College Credit Plus courses relevant to the Academic Honors diploma. Visit the Ohio Department of Education website for more details.

REPLACEMENT OPTIONS:

College Credit Plus: 12 total College Credit Plus credits

Advanced Placement: three courses with score of 3 or higher on AP tests

Career-Technical Assurance Guide (CTAG): 12 total credits

Apprenticeship/Pre-Apprenticeship: Completion or Evidence of Acceptance if required to be older

than 18

WorkKeys: Score of 6 or higher on all tests (*void for Career-Tech Honors Diploma)

Armed Services Vocational Battery: Score of 50 or above on the ASVAB

Work-Based Learning: 250 total hours of work-based learning

Additional Information

To be eligible, students must complete units, or credits, in specific subjects (see above chart). They can use Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, College Credit Plus and Credit Flexibility coursework to meet the coursework requirements of an honors diploma. A single course can meet multiple criteria if it fits under multiple subject areas.

Students also can design their own independent study courses. This requires that someone with proper licensure in the subject area must teach or co-teach the courses used for an honors diploma.

MATH:

Students must take algebra 1, geometry, algebra 2 (or equivalent), and one other higher level course OR a four-course sequence that contains equivalent or higher content.

SCIENCE:

Advanced science courses contain rigorous content appropriate for grades 11 and 12. An advanced science course builds on the concepts and skills developed in the physical science and biology courses detailed in Ohio's Learning Standards for Science.

Appropriate advanced science courses include:

Chemistry, physics or other physical sciences;

Advanced biology or other life sciences:

Astronomy;

Physical geology or other Earth or space science; and

Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) Earth, life or physical science courses.

SOCIAL STUDIES:

Students may get credit for both an American history course and/or the Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate or a College Credit Plus American history course. This also applies for modern world history courses and American government courses.

WORLD LANGUAGE:

Only credits from courses that are sequential, and proficiency based (e.g., Spanish levels I, II, III or German I and II and French I and II) fulfill the honors diploma requirement. Sequential classical (e.g., Latin, Ancient Greek) and visual (e.g., American Sign Language) languages DO fulfill the honors diploma requirement. No units from language courses coded as "Foreign Language Exploratory" can count toward the honors diploma requirement. No units from culture-based courses can count toward the honors diploma requirements. College Credit Plus courses must continue - not repeat - the learning sequence already completed. High school levels I and II need to be followed by a second level College Credit Plus course minimally to continue the proficiency growth sequence.

If a student opts to complete this criterion by taking two units each of two world languages studied, a student must complete a total of four world language units. This means two sequential, proficiency-based units in two different languages.

GPA: must be calculated on an unweighted 4.0 scale.

ACT AND SAT SCORE REQUIREMENTS:

Students must have scores of 27 or higher on the ACT or 1280 or higher on the SAT or their equivalents on previous or future versions of the tests. The ACT writing and SAT essay sections are not included. Students can use a superscore on the ACT or SAT to meet the requirement scores.

SEALS:

Students must earn two additional diploma seals beyond the required two for graduation. The Honors Diploma Seal cannot be used towards the additional two diploma seals. In total, students are required to earn four diploma seals, not including an Honors Diploma Seal.

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING OPTIONS:

Students can earn the experiential learning option by meeting one of the following options: field experience, portfolio, OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal and work-based learning.

FIELD EXPERIENCE:

To fulfill the field experience criterion, a student must complete a learning experience that is pertinent to his or her honors diploma area of focus. Experiential learning is focused on the application of academic and technical skills within a student's program of study. Experiential learning includes lab-based activities, co-ops, simulated workplace, mentorships, internships, pre-apprenticeships and apprenticeships. Lab-based experiential learning should simulate real-work worksites and expectations. Students should receive regular supervision and follow-up that is documented.

PORTFOLIO:

Work that is contained in a portfolio documents the student's extensive knowledge and technical, critical-thinking and creative skills (representative of the student's honors diploma area of focus) that the student has learned. Students must get their portfolios reviewed and validated by external experts.

OHIOMEANSJOBS READINESS SEAL:

To earn the OhioMeansJobs-Readiness Seal, motivated high school students must demonstrate specific professional skills required for success in the workplace. Students must work with at least three experienced and trusted mentors who validate the demonstration of these skills in school, work or the

community. If a student earns the OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal as a part of their experiential learning requirement, it can not count as one of their additional seals earned.

WORK-BASED LEARNING:

Work-based learning experiences are conducted at a work site during or after school. They are designed to provide authentic learning experiences to students that link academic, technical and professional skills. Business and education partners work together to evaluate and supervise the experience, which must be documented with learning agreements.

CAREER TECHNICAL HONORS

Graduating seniors have the opportunity to earn a Career Technical Honors Diploma. To qualify for this diploma, a student must fulfill all but one criterion:

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 4 credits including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II, or equivalent and another higher level course or a four-year sequence of courses that contain equivalent content.
- Science: 4 credits including 2 units of advanced sciences
- Social Studies: 4 credits
- World Language: 2 credits in one language
- Electives: 4 credits of career-technical courses
- GPA: 3.5 on a 4.0 scale
- ACT: 27 or SAT: 1210 or Workkeys: 6 on Reading and 6 on Applied Mathematics
- Field experience
- Portfolio
- Earn an industry-recognized credential or achieve proficiency benchmark for appropriate Ohio Career-technical Competency Assessment or equivalent.

STEM HONORS DIPLOMA

Graduating seniors have the opportunity to earn a STEM Honors Diploma. To qualify for this diploma, a student must fulfill all but one criterion.

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 5 credits including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II
- Science: 5 credits including 2 advanced sciences
- Social Studies: 3 credits
- World Language: 3 credits in one language or 2 credits each in two languages
- Fine Arts: 1 credit (grades 7-12)
- Electives: 2 credits with a focus on STEM
- GPA: 3.5 on a 4.0 scaleACT: 27 or SAT: 1280Field Experience
- Portfolio

ARTS HONORS DIPLOMA

Graduating seniors have the opportunity to earn an Arts Honors Diploma. To qualify for this diploma, a student must fulfill all but one criterion.

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 4 credits including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II
- Science: 3 credits including 1 advanced sciences
- Social Studies: 3 credits
- World Language: 3 credits in one language or 2 credits each in two languages
- Fine Arts: 4 credits (grades 7-12)
- Elective: 2 units with a focus on fine arts
- GPA: 3.5 on a 4.0 scaleACT: 27 or SAT: 1280Field Experience
- Portfolio

SOCIAL SCIENCE AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT HONORS DIPLOMA

Graduating seniors have the opportunity to earn a Social Studies and Civic Engagement Honors Diploma. To qualify for this diploma, a student must fulfill all but one criterion.

- English: 4 credits
- Math: 4 credits including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II
- Science: 3 credits including 1 advanced sciences
- Social Studies: 5 credits
- World Language: 3 credits in one language or 2 credits each in two languages
- Fine Arts: 1 credit (grades 7-12)
- Electives: 3 units with a focus on social sciences
- GPA: 3.5 on a 4.0 scaleACT: 27 or SAT: 1280Field experience
- Portfolio

COLLEGE PREPARATION

COLLEGE BOUND STUDENTS

The following courses are recommended for college bound students.

- 4 credits of College Prep or Pre-AP English
- 4 credits of math, including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II
- 3 credits of science
- 3 credits of social studies
- 2-3 credits of world language (same language)
- 1 credit of art or music (grades 9-12)

Four-year college bound students will complete college entrance exams. The entrance tests are the ACT and SAT. Both the ACT and SAT are given five to six times each year. A student may take the test as many times as he/she wishes and scores should be sent to the college. Colleges will generally take the best score when considering admission or scholarship. It is best to take the test no later than the spring of the junior year. This allows the student to complete a full three years of English, Math, and Science courses. Students are encouraged to take the test more than once.

PreACT: The PreACT is a shortened practice ACT test for high school sophomores. It tests English, Math, Reading, and Science. It is an excellent preview in preparation for taking the real ACT.

ACT: Scores on the ACT are reported in English, Math, Reading, Science Reasoning, Writing (optional but required by some schools), and a Composite (average of four). Scores will range from 1 to 36 with 21 being an average national score. The following scores on the ACT indicate college readiness: English-18, Reading-22, Math-22, and Science-23.

PSAT: PSAT scores are used to identify National Merit Scholars and award merit scholars. This test is taken on a request only basis by the 11th graders.

SAT: Highly competitive schools generally prefer the SAT. Scores are reported in critical reading, math, and writing. Scores on the SAT range from 200 to 800 on each part of the test. The following scores on the SAT indicate college readiness: Writing-430, Critical Reading-450, Math-520.

Students should be prepared to apply to college by Thanksgiving but no later than Christmas of their senior year. The student will request transcripts from their counselor through Naviance.

Seniors should check the list of scholarships posted in Naviance. All families with college bound students should complete the FAFSA form (Financial Aid Form) after October 1 of their senior year. Colleges have priority deadlines. Complete the FAFSA by the deadline. Financial aid meetings are offered during parent teacher conferences.

HOW COLLEGES SELECT STUDENTS

Colleges select students by the rigor of coursework pursued by the student during high school, student rank, GPA, college entrance examination scores, service to the school and the community, extracurricular activities, attendance record, personal profile of the student, neatness and accuracy of the college application, letters of recommendation, and personal interview (if required).

COLLEGE ATHLETES

Students planning to participate in intercollegiate athletics must pay close attention to the courses they select. They may need to go through the NAIA or NCAA eligibility center during their junior year, and they want to make sure they are eligible.

NAIA

If you are playing NAIA, you must register at www.playnaia.org/. You must meet two of the three criteria: GPA (2.0/4.0), class rank (top 50%), and ACT (18) or SAT (860). Students must send an official transcript at the end of their junior year and a final transcript once they graduate. All ACT scores need to be sent directly from the testing agency using code 9876.

NCAA

If you are playing at a Division I or II institution, you must register at www.eligibilitycenter.org. GPA and course requirements determine eligibility. Check with your counselor your freshman year to make sure you are taking a core curriculum that meets NCAA requirements. Students must send an official transcript at the end of their junior year and a final transcript once they graduate. Students must meet the following criteria:

- · Graduate from high school
- Complete 16 core courses: 4 years of English (Must be College Prep English), 3 years of math, 2 years of science, 1 extra year of English, math, or science, 2 units of social science, 4 years of extra core courses (from any category above or world language, non doctrinal religion, or philosophy). For Division I, 10 core courses must be completed prior to the 7th semester of high school (January of your senior year). These courses are locked in and cannot be retaken for improved credit. 7 of the 10 courses must be in English, math, or science.
- Division I: Must have a core GPA of at least 2.3. Grade point average is based on core courses.
- Division II: Earn a 2.200 grade-point average or better in your core courses.

^{*}Odysseyware courses are NOT NCAA approved.

CAREER EXPLORATION

NAVIANCE

Naviance is a one-stop site to help students prepare for future careers. The website allows students to take career assessments, research careers, locate universities, apply for scholarships, and explore job opportunities. Each student has a Naviance account. The account can be accessed from the guidance webpage.

SUCCESSBOUND

The Success Bound course introduces students to a variety of career fields and business people from a range of career clusters.

COLLEGE WEEK

Piqua High School offers college week for sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Sophomores take the PreACT test. Juniors and seniors visit college, military, and employment recruiters of interest.

COLLEGE FAIR

Edison Community College offers a college fair for juniors and seniors. The high school will take students to the event. Over 60 college and university representatives from Ohio, Indiana, and Tennessee attend.

COLLEGE VISITS

Juniors are allowed to attend 2 college visits. Seniors are allowed to attend 3 college visits. See your counselor prior to attending for the correct paperwork.

JOB SHADOWING

Students are able to arrange a job shadow. See your counselor for an application.

CAREER CLUSTERS

The Career Clusters are separated into sixteen areas and are designed to help students plan their educational experiences culminating in a rewarding career and independent adulthood. The information on the following pages is provided by Ohio Means Jobs.

OCCUPATIONS	Agricultural and Environmental Systems
Agricultural Engineers	Do you enjoy working with animals?
Agricultural Inspector	Do you have a green thumb? Do you collect rocks?
Agricultural Scientist	Are you interested in protecting the environment? Do you enjoy working outdoors?
Animal Breeders	Are Science classes your favorite?
Animal Scientists	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a career in agriculture, food, and
Animal Trainers	natural resources. If you chose to work in occupations in the Agriculture, Food, and
Commercial Fishers	Natural Resources cluster, you could raise plants and animals as sources for food and shelter. On the other hand, you could focus on
Conservation Scientists	selling and making products from plants and animals. These products include food, lumber, and fabrics. You might also provide
Farm and Ranch Workers	advice and services that farmers and ranchers need to improve products. Another option in this cluster is to work to conserve natural
Farm Equipment Mechanics	resources and protect the environment.
Fish and Game Wardens	Helpful Piqua High School Electives: AP Biology
Food Processing Workers	AP Chemistry Higher level math classes
Foresters	Service Learning I and II
Loggers	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings: Ag and Power Technologies
Meat Cutters	Environmental Occupations Landscape Management
Nursery Workers	Veterinary Science
Park Naturalists	Edison Community College Offerings: Agriculture, A.S.
Recycling Workers	Earth Science, A.S.
Rock Splitters	
Trash Collectors	
Veterinarians	
Veterinary Assistants	
Water Treatment Plant Operators	
Zoologists	

OCCUPATIONS	Arts and Communication
Actor	Do you like to perform in front of an audience?
Agent & Business Manager	Are you interested in working in movies or television? Do you like to work with technology?
Animator	Is artistic expression important to you? Are you active with the school or community theater?
Announcer	Does computer animation interest you? Are you visually oriented?
Art Director	If you answered yes, you might be interested in considering a career
Broadcast Technician	in arts, audio/video technology, and communications. If you are interested in working in this cluster, you have two avenues. One is to
Camera Operator	be a performer or artist. The other is to work behind the scenes to make the performance or publication happen. As a reporter, actor, or
Cartoonist	fine artist, you would use your creative talents. To assure that a concert of a magazine is successful, you would use computers and
Choreographer	sound equipment. The occupations in this cluster allow you to use your creativity, talent, and technical skills.
Costume & Wardrobe Specialist	
Dancer	Helpful High School Electives: Women's, Men's, Concert, and Show Choir
Editor	Show Choir Combo, Marching Band and Symphonic Band Music Appreciation
Fashion Designer	Music Theory Art I: Introduction to Art
Film & Video Editor	Art II: Drawing and Painting Art III: Studio Art
Fine Artist	AP Studio Art: 2D Design/Drawing Introduction to Design
Graphic Designer	Visual Design: Foundations of Design and Print Production Media I
Music Composers, Directors, and Arrangers	Interactive Design: Foundations of Animation and Interactive Design Photoshop
Musicians	Video and Effects Piqua Digital Weekly
News Reporters	Ceramics World Languages
Photographers	Yearbook Drama
Producer and Director	Fashion Design Construction Jewelry, Metals, and Object Design
Proofreaders	Edison Intro to Communication Edison Fiction Writing
Set Designer	Upper Valley Career Center:
Singer	Design and Digital Print Technologies Interactive Media
Technical Writer	
Video Game Designer	Edison Community College Offerings: Fine Arts, A.A.
Writer	Photography Short-Term English, A.A. Communications, A.A.

OCCUPATIONS	Business and Administrative Services
Administrative Services Manager	Do you enjoy working with other people? Are you good at working with numbers? Do you like to plan and organize activities? Have you started your own business? Do you keep your checkbook balanced? Are you an officer of an organization? If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in a career in business management and
Advertising Managers	
Billing Clerks	
Bookkeeping and Accounting Clerks	
Business Executives	administration.
Computer Operators	If you are interested in the Business Management and Administrations cluster, there are many career options. You may
Court Reporters	provide the needed support to keep a business in operation, or you might keep track of the expenses and income. You could
Data Entry Keyers	manage the financial activities of a business. Another option is to be sure that a business has qualified employees who are trained
Employment Interviewer	to do their jobs. After years of education or experience, you might direct the operations of a business.
Employment Recruiter	Helpful High School Electives: Finance and Banking AP Calculus Introduction to Data Science Quantitative Reasoning
Executive Secretary	
File Clerks	
Human Resources Manager	Visual Design: Foundations of Design and Print Production Media I
Mail Clerks	Edison Intro to Communication Edison Fiction Writing
Office Manager	Edison Community College Offerings:
Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	Accounting, A.A.B., certificate and short-term certificates Business, A.S., and short-term certificate Business Management, General Business Studies, A.A.B. and
Property and Real Estate Manager	certificate Business Management, Human Resources Management, A.A.B., certificate, and short-term certificate Business Management, Marketing, A.A.B., and certificate Business Management Entrepreneurship A.A.B., certificate Business Management Entrepreneurship A.A.B., certificate Certificate and short-term certificate Occupational Healthcare and Administration, Administrative Assistant, A.A.B., and certificate Medical Coder certificate Medical Office Support, A.A.B. and certificate Medical Office Support A.A.B. and certificate
Receptionist	
Secretaries	
Statisticians	

OCCUPATIONS	Construction Technologies
Architect	Do you often observe and note the buildings around you? Do you like to work with your hands? Can you visualize objects and projects in your mind? Do you like to create models or make designs? Do you like to work with tools, objects, and numbers? Do you like to use both mental and manual skills to solve problems? Do you like to work both alone and with others? If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
Cabinetmaker	
Carpenter	
Cement Mason	
Construction Manager	
Drafters	might be interested in considering a career in architecture and construction.
Drywall Installers	If you work in occupations in the Architecture and Construction
Electrician	cluster, you would be responsible for buildings and other structures such as highways and bridges. You might make designs and plans
Floor and Carpet Installer	for new structures. Or, you would use the plans to build new structures and manage construction workers. Another option would
General Construction Worker	be to take care of, repair, and restore existing structures. Helpful Piqua High School Electives: Exploring Technology Engineering Design Construction Technology Fashion Design and Construction Interior Design, Furnishings, and Management Art I: Introduction to Art
Heating and Cooling System Mechanics	
Highway Maintenance Worker	
Interior Designer	Art II: Drawing/Painting Art III: Studio Art
Janitor	AP Studio Art: 2D Design/Drawing Unmanned Aircraft Systems
Landscape Architect	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings:
Painter	Construction Technologies Electrical Trades
Plumber	HVAC/R Landscape Management
Roofer	Masonry, Plumbing, And Mechanical Systems Pre-Engineering and Design Technologies
Sheet Metal Worker	Welding Technologies
Surveyor	Edison Community College Offerings: Equipment Maintenance Technology, A.A.S. HVAC/R, certificate

OCCUPATIONS	Education and Training
Adult and Vocational Education Teachers	Are you patient? Have you coached sports activities? Do you like to speak in front of groups? Have you helped out in a school or library? Do you enjoy teaching games to children? Are you outgoing? Do you like being in school?
Coaches and Scouts	
College and University Administrators	
Elementary School Teachers	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a career in education and training.
Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	In the Education and Training cluster, you would have the opportunity to guide and train young people. As a teacher, you could influence young lives. In addition, you could support the work of the classroom teacher as a counselor, librarian, or principal. If you are interested in working with adults, you could provide training to employees in a business. Each of these settings provides you with the chance to help people learn and improve their lives.
High School Teachers	
Librarians	
Middle School Teacher	
Preschool and Kindergarten Teacher	Helpful Piqua High School Electives: Psychology Child Development
Special Education Teacher	Mentoring Sociology
Speech Pathologist and Audiologist	AP Physics AP Biology AP Chemistry
Teacher Aides	Service Learning I and II Edison Intro to Communication
University and College Teacher	Edison Fiction Writing Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings: Early Childhood Education and Care Teacher Academy
	Edison Community College Offerings: Early Childhood Education, A.A.S. Child Development Associate short-term certificate Education-Elementary, A.A. Education-Middle School, A.A. and A.S.

OCCUPATIONS	Engineering and Science Technologies
Aerospace Engineers	Is Science one of your favorite subjects?
Anthropologists	Do you prepare projects for science fairs? Do you enjoy reading science magazines? Are you detail-oriented? Do you want to know how things work?
Archeologists	
Astronauts	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
Bioengineers	might be interested in considering a career in science, technology, engineering, or mathematics.
Biologists	If you choose to work in the Science, Technology, Engineering,
Biomedical Engineers	and Mathematics cluster, you have several avenues. One option is to do scientific research in laboratories or the field. You could
Cartographers	also be involved in the planning and design of products and
Chemists	systems. The last route is to provide support to the scientists, mathematicians, and engineers so they can do their work.
Civil Engineers	Helpful Piqua High School Electives:
Electrical & Electronics Engineers	AP Biology AP Chemistry
Energy Engineers	Physics AP Physics
Environmental Engineers	Exploring Technology Robotics Astronomy Sociology WSU Pre-Calculus WSU Calculus Introduction to Data Science
Environmental Scientists	
Geographers	
Geologists and Geophysicists	
Historians	Engineering Design Introduction to Flight and Aviation Systems
Industrial Engineers	- Unmanned Aircraft Systems Aviation II, III
Manufacturing Engineers	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings:
Marine Biologist	Electronics and Automation Pre-Engineering and Design Technologies
Mathematicians	Edison Community College Offerings:
Mechanical Engineers	Mechanical EngineeringTechnology, A.A.S. Advanced Manufacturing, certificate and fast track
Meteorologists	Advanced Manufacturing, certificate and fast track CAD, certificate and fast track CNC Programming, fast track Electronics Engineering Technology, A.A.S. Automation and Robotics A.A.S. and certificate Electro-Mechanical Engineering A.A.S. and certificate Electronics Transfer A.A.S. Electronics Networking Certificate and short-term certificate Basic Electricity short-term certificate Factory Automation short-term certificate Industrial Electrical Controls short-term certificate Print Reading and Controls short-term certificate
Nuclear Engineers	
Physicists	
Political Scientists	
Sociologists	

Engineering

	Liigineering	
I want to be a <u>Mechanical</u> <u>Engineer</u>	I want to be an <u>Electronics</u> or <u>Electrical Engineer</u>	I want to work as a <u>Machinist</u> or <u>Manufacturing Engineer</u>
Piqua HS 4 yrs. CP English/AP English WSU Pre-Calc Statistics & Probability WSU Calculus Physics AP Physics Engineering Design Economics Exploring Technology Chemistry/PreAP Chemistry AP Chemistry Robotics	Piqua HS 4 yrs. CP English/AP English WSU Pre-Calc Statistics & Probability Exploring Technology Sociology Chemistry/PreAP Chemistry AP Chemistry Physics AP Physics Economics WSU Calculus Engineering Design Robotics	Piqua HS 4 yrs. CP English/AP English Exploring Technology Psychology Statistics & Probability Sociology Chemistry/PreAP Chemistry AP Chemistry Physics AP Physics WSU Calculus Engineering Design Robotics
Upper Valley Career Center Pre-Engineering and Mechanical Design Technologies	Upper Valley Career Center Pre-Engineering and Mechanical Design Technologies	Upper Valley Career Center Manufacturing and Machining Technologies Welding
2-Year College Mechanical Engineering Technology	2-Year College Electronics Engineering Technology	UV Career Center Adult Precision Tooling and Manufacturing
4-Year University Mechanical Engineering	4-Year University Electrical Engineering	2-Year College MET, Advanced Manufacturing Systems Option
Graduate School Mechanical Engineering	Graduate School Electrical Engineering	4-Year University Manufacturing Engineering
		Graduate School Industrial Engineering
Ohio Job Outlook Growth rate: MET (2-yr): 1% ME (4-yr): 10% Annual Openings: MET (2-yr): 300 ME (4-yr): 28,500	Ohio Job Outlook Growth rate: EET (2-yr): 1% EE (4-yr): 5% Annual Openings: EET (2-yr): 800 EE (4-yr): 15,800	Ohio Job Outlook Growth rate: Machinist: 0% MET (2-yr): 2% ME (4-yr): 10% Annual Openings: Machinist: 1,000 MET (2-yr): 250 ME (4-yr): 22,400
Median Ohio Salary MET (2-yr): \$61,990 ME (4-yr): \$96,310	Median Ohio Salary EET (2-yr): \$66,390 EE (4-yr): \$104,610	Median Ohio Salary Machinist: \$49,560 MET (2-yr): \$59,330 ME (4-yr): \$96,350

OCCUPATIONS	Finance
Accountants and Auditors	Are you the treasurer of a club or organization?
Actuaries	Do you enjoy working with numbers? Do you balance your checkbook? Are you interested in the stock market? Do you like to operate calculators?
Appraisers	
Bank Tellers	Are you comfortable following detailed plans for work?
Bill Collectors	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a career in finance. In the
Brokerage Clerks	occupations in the Finance cluster, you would keep track of money. You might provide financial services to a business or individual. Your work could include maintaining records or giving advice to business executives on how to operate their business. You could work in
Budget Analysts	
Credit Analysts	financial planning, baking, or insurance.
Credit Checkers	Helpful Piqua High School Electives Finance and Banking Economics WSU Calculus Introduction to Data Science Quantitative Reasoning Edison Intro to Communication
Economists	
Financial Analysts	
Financial Examiners	
Insurance Adjusters	Edison Community College Offerings Accounting, A.A.B. and certificate
Insurance Agents	Accounting Clerk short-term certificate Tax Consultant short-term certificate
Insurance Underwriters	Economics, A.S. Mathematics, A.S.
Loan Clerks	
Loan Officers	
Securities Salespeople	
Tax Preparers	
Title Examiners	

OCCUPATIONS	Government and Public Administration
Compliance Officers and Inspectors	Have you served as an officer of a club or organization? Do you like to plan and organize activities? Are you interested in politics?
Construction and Building Inspectors	Would you like to work in another country? Are rules and laws important to you?
Foreign Service Officers	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
Government Benefits Interviewers	might be interested in considering a career in government and public administration.
Interpreters and Translators	Through the national, state, and local government, the public can express its will and make our way of life possible. Through
License Clerks	government, individuals can act together to accomplish what cannot be done alone. Most of these actions are carried out only by the
Mail Carriers	government. For example, the federal government includes the military for protection. It also includes ambassadors who represent us in foreign countries. It is Congress that passes laws. The Administration carries out and enforces those laws. You would find
Meter Readers	
Postal Clerks	almost every occupation within the government. However, this Government and Public Administration career cluster focuses on
Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	those occupations that are unique. Helpful Piqua High School Electives
Social and Community Services Managers	AP Government Economics World Language
Social Science Research Assistants	Psychology Sociology Introduction to Data Science
Tax Examiners	AP Government and Politics Current Events
Transportation Inspectors	Service Learning I and II
Urban and Regional Planners	

OCCUPATIONS		Health Science
Anesthesiologists	Nuclear Medicine Technologies	Are science classes your favorite? Do you enjoy helping people? Have you served as a volunteer in a hospital?
Athletic Trainer	Nurse Anesthetists	Do you follow instructions exactly? Can you work fast in an emergency?
Chiropractor	Nurse Practitioners	Do you take good notes in class? If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a
Dental Hygienists	Gynecologists	career in health science.
Dental lab Techs	Pediatrician	In the Health Science cluster you would promote health and wellness or diagnose and treat injuries
Dentist	Pharmacists	and disease. You could work directly with people. You could work in laboratories to get information
Dermatologists	Phlebotomists	used in research or diagnosis. Health service employees may work in hospitals, offices, or
Dietitians	Physical Therapist	laboratories. Others work on cruise ships, at sports arenas, or within communities.
Emergency Medical Technicians	Physicians Assistant	Helpful Piqua High School Electives Child Development AP Chemistry
Exercise Physiologist	Podiatrists	AP Biology Medical Terminology Introduction to Human Body Systems
General Practitioner	Psychiatrist	Anatomy and Physiology Introduction to Healthcare
Health Services Administrators	Radiologists	Health Careers Lab Athletic Training Sociology
Home Health Aides	Registered Nurse	Introduction to Data Science Psychology
Licensed Practical Nurses	Surgeons	Higher level math classes Upper Valley Career Technology Center
Massage Therapists		Offerings Medical Careers Academy Exercise Science
Medical Assistants		First Responders Academy
Medical Lab Techs		Edison Community College Offerings Emergency Medical Technician short-term
Medial Scientists		certificate Medical Assistant certificate
Medical Secretaries		Medical Lab Technician, A.A.S. Clinical Laboratory Assistant certificate
MRI Technologist		Registered Nursing, A.A.S. LPN/ADN Transition, A.A.S. Phlebotomy short-term certificate Physical Therapy Assistant, A.A.S.

Health Sciences

I want to be a <u>Nurse</u>	I want to be a <u>Medical Lab</u> <u>Technician</u>	I want to be a <u>Physical Therapist</u> or <u>Physical Therapist Assistant</u>
Piqua HS 4 years CP English/AP English 4 years CP Math WSU Pre-Calculus Statistics & Probability Psychology Chemistry Intro to Human Body Systems Medical Terminology Anatomy and Physiology Intro to Healthcare Health Careers Lab	Piqua HS 4 years CP English/AP English 4 years CP Math WSU Pre-Calculus Statistics & Probability Sociology Psychology Chemistry Intro to Human Body Systems Medical Terminology Anatomy and Physiology Intro to Healthcare Health Careers Lab	Piqua HS 4 years CP English/AP English 4 years CP Math WSU Pre-Calculus Chemistry AP Physics Sociology Psychology Athletic Training Intro to Human Body Systems Medical Terminology Anatomy and Physiology Intro to Healthcare Health Careers Lab
Upper Valley Career Center Medical Careers Academy	Upper Valley Career Center Medical Careers Academy	Upper Valley Career Center Exercise Science
Upper Valley CC Adult Ed LPN	2-Year College Medical Laboratory Technician	2-Year College Physical Therapy Assistant
2-Year College Registered Nursing LPN to RN Program 4-Year University Bachelor of Science in Nursing Graduate School Nurse Practitioner	4-Year University Medical Laboratory Science Graduate School Medical Laboratory Science	4-Year University Pre-Physical Therapy Graduate School Physical Therapy
Ohio Job Outlook Growth Rate: LPN: 5% RN: 6% NP: 38% Annual Openings: LPN: 34,900 RN: 177,400 NP: 123,600	Ohio Job Outlook Growth Rate: MLT: 5% MLS: 10% Annual Openings: MLT: 16,800 MLS: 11,600	Ohio Job Outlook Growth Rate: PTA: 19% PT: 15% Annual Openings: PTA: 27,600 PT: 37,300
Median Ohio Salary LPN: \$54,620 RN/BSN: \$81,220 NP: \$125,900	Median Ohio Salary MLT: \$57,380 MLS: \$99,930	Median Ohio Salary PTA: \$57,240 PT: \$97,720

OCCUPATIONS	Hospitality and Tourism
Baggage Porters and Bellhops	Can you talk easily with all kinds of people and put them at ease? Do you participate in athletic activities? Do you enjoy traveling? Have you worked in a restaurant? Do you like to plan family recreational activities? Do you like to cook?
Baristas	
Caterers	
Chefs and Dinner Cooks	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
Concierges	might be interested in considering a career in hospitality and tourism.
Counter Attendants	In the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, you could work in a
Fast Food Cooks	restaurant, hotel, sports arena, or travel agency. You might manage students on a trip to Spain. You might rent equi[ment at a recreation
Food Preparation Workers	center.
Hotel and Motel Managers	Helpful Piqua High School Electives World Language Culinary Fundamentals Global Foods Nutrition and Wellness
Janitor and Housekeeper Supervisors	
Recreation Attendants	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings
Recreation Workers Reservation and Ticket Agents	Culinary Arts
Restaurant Hosts	
Restaurant Managers	
Tour Guides	
Travel Agents	
Waiters and Waitresses	
Wedding Planners	

OCCUPATIONS	Human Services
Addictions Counselors	Do you help friends with their personal problems?
Barbers	Have you planned programs for school or community organizations? Are you a good listener?
Child Care Workers	Do you care about people and want to help in some way? Have you cared for children or done babysitting?
Clergy	Do you like to help friends and family members look their best?
Customer Service Representatives	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a career in human services.
Embalmers	In the Human Services cluster, you would work with individuals and families to meet their personal needs.
Financial Counselors	Helpful Piqua High School Electives
Funeral Attendants	Child Development Psychology
Funeral Directors	Sociology Mentoring
Genetic Counselors	AP World History Introduction to Data Science
Hairstylists and Cosmetologists	Quantitative Reasoning Service Learning I and II World Languages
Dry Cleaning Workers	Edison Introduction to Communication
Manicurists	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings Cosmetology
Marriage and Family Therapists	Nails Technologies Early Childhood Education and Care
Mental Health Counselors	Edison Community College Offerings Social Services, A.A.S.
Professional Organizers	Social Work, A.A. Psychology, A.A. or A.S.
Psychologist	Philosophy, A.A. Rehabilitation Services, A.A.
Rehabilitation Counselors	
Residential Counselors	
School Counselors	
School Psychologists	
Social and Human Services Assistants	
Social Workers	
Tattoo Artists	

OCCUPATIONS	Information Technology
Computer and Information Systems Managers	Do you enjoy working with computers and learning new programs quickly? Have you created your own webpage?
Computer Engineers	Is mathematics a favorite subject? Are you organized and able to focus on details?
Computer Security Specialists	If you answered yes to two or more of the equations above, you might be interested in a career in information technology.
Computer Support Specialists	Information Technology (IT) is an area that is growing and always changing with new developments in IT, you would be part of a cluster
Computer Systems Administrators	that continues to make an impact on society and individuals. You would have the opportunity to work in all types and sizes of businesses.
Computer Systems Analysts	Employees in Information Technology work with computer hardware, software, multimedia, and network systems. In this cluster, you might design new computer equipment or computer games. Or you might
Database Administrators	make sure that the software or networks are working. In addition, you might have to make sure that people know how to use them. Or you might manage whole networks that link workers in all parts of the world.
Web Developers	Helpful Piqua High School Electives: WSU Pre-Calculus WSU Calculus Introduction to Data Science Piqua Digital Weekly Introduction to Design Visual Design Media I Interactive Design Photoshop Video and Effects
	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings: Computer Information Technologies Interactive Media Edison Community College Offerings: Business Systems, A.A.B. and certificate Cybersecruity, A.A.B. Network Administration, A.A.B. Systems Administration, A.A.B. and certificate Web Development, A.A.B. Computer Engineering, A.S. CIS certificate Database Specialist certificate Networking certificate Programming certificate and short-term certificate Basic Computer Skills short-term certificate Help Desk short-term certificate Software Testing short-term certificate

Information Technology

I want to work as a <u>Computer Programmer</u>, <u>Information</u> <u>Systems Manager</u>, or <u>Computer Security Specialist</u>

Piqua HS
4 years CP English/AP English
WSU Pre-Calculus
Statistics & Probability
Sociology
Psychology
WSU Calculus
Physics
AP Physics
Engineering Design
Intro to Design
Visual Design
Digital Video
Premiere Pro
Piqua Digital Weekly

Upper Valley Career Center

Interactive Media
Computer Information Tech

2-Year College

Computer Information Technology

4-Year University

Computer Science

Graduate School

Master of Business Administration Management Information Systems

Ohio Job Outlook

Growth Rate: CP: -11% ISN: 15% CSS: 32%

Annual Openings:

CP: -16,600 ISN: 86,000 CSS: 53,200

Median Ohio Salary

CP: \$97,800 ISN: \$164,070 CSS: \$112,000

OCCUPATIONS		Law and Public Safety
Ambulance Drivers	Judges	Are you able to work under pressure? Can you work with various kinds of people?
Animal Control Workers	Law Clerks	Do you like to help people? Can you work in the face of danger? Are you good at winning arguments?
Mediators	Lawyers	Do you instruct friends and family members on laws and regulations?
Bailiffs	Legal Secretaries	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions about, you might be interested in considering a career
Border Patrol Agents	Life Guards and Ski Patrollers	in law, public safety, or security. If you are interested in working in this cluster, you have
• Coroners	Paralegals	several options. One option is to guard the public by enforcing the law, or you might provide fire protection
Corrections Officers	Parking Enforcement Officers	and security. Another option is to provide legal services to people who commit crimes. Helpful Piqua High School Electives:
Court Clerks	Police Supervisors	AP Government World Language Psychology
Crossing Guards	Police Patrol Officers	Law Enforcement Pre-Apprenticeship Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings:
Detectives	Private Detectives	First Responders Academy Edison Community College Offerings:
Emergency Management Specialists	Probation Officers	Criminal Justice, A.A.S. and A.A. Criminal Justice/Computer Forensics, A.A.S. Peace Officer Academy short-term certificate Paralegal Studies, A.A.B.
Fire Fighters	Secret Service Agents	Emergency Medical Technician short-term certificate
Fire Inspectors	Security Guards	
Fire Investigators	Sheriffs	
Forensic Science Technicians	Transportation Security Agents	

oc	CUPATIONS	Manufacturing Technologies
•	Chemical Engineers	Are you good with working with your hands?
•	Chemical Plant Operators	Can you explain to others how a machine works? Do you set up and repair stereo equipment for yourself or
•	Coin and Vending Machine Repairs	friends? Do you enjoy reading the latest developments in electronics?
•	Forklift Operators	Can you visualize how a machine works?
•	Geothermal Technicians	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you might be interested in considering a career in
•	Home Electronic Repairs	manufacturing, installation or repair.
•	Hydroelectric Production Managers	In the Manufacturing career cluster, you can choose one of several options. You might design a new product or determine how the product will be made. Another option is to make the product once it has been purchased.
•	Jewelers	
•	Locksmiths	Helpful Piqua High School Electives: Exploring Technology
•	Machinists	Engineering Design Robotics
•	Packers and Packagers	Mechatronics
•	Power Plant Operators	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings: Electronics
•	Precision Assemblers	Manufacturing and Machining Technologies Welding
•	Quality Control Inspectors	Edison Community College Offerings:
•	Safety Engineers	Industrial Operations, A.A.S. Operations Technology, A.A.S and certificate
•	Security/Fire Alarm Systems Installers	Supply Chain Management certificate and short-term certificate Basic Human Relations short-term certificate
•	Sewing Machine Operators	Lean Manufacturing short-term certificate Manufacturing Management short-term certificate
•	Shoe and Leather Workers	Quality Management short-term certificate Six Sigma short-term certificate
•	Tailors	
•	Tool and Die Makers	
•	Tool Grinders	
•	Watch Repairers	
•	Welders	
•	Wind Turbine Technicians	
•	Woodworking Machine Operators	

OCCUPATIONS		Marketing
•	Advertising Salespeople	Do you sell advertising space for the school yearbook or newspaper?
•	Buyers and Purchasing Agents	Do you like to do public speaking or debating? Are you good at organizing your own time? Have you helped convince people to participate in an activity?
•	Cashiers	Are you friendly and outgoing?
•	Counter and Rental Clerks	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
•	Customer Service Manager	might be interested in considering a career in marketing, sales, and service.
•	Demonstrators and Promoters	If you are interested in working in the Marketing cluster, you would help businesses sell products. You might advertise and promote products so customers would want to buy them. You might sell products and services directly to customers. You might use the
•	Floral Designers	Internet to reach customers.
•	Market Research Analysts	Helpful Piqua High School Electives:
•	Marketing Managers	Yearbook Introduction to Data Science
•	Merchandise Displayers	WSU Pre-Calculus WSU Calculus
•	Models	Economics Introduction to Design
•	Opticians	Visual Design Media I
•	Parts Salespeople	Video and Effects Interactive Design
•	Public Relations Managers	Service Learning I and II Edison Intro to Communication
•	Purchasing Managers	Edison Community College Offerings:
•	Real Estate Agents	Marketing, A.A.B. and certificate Real Estate certificate and short-term certificate
•	Retail Salespeople	
•	Route Salespeople	
•	Sales Managers	
•	Sales Representatives	
•	Sales Worker Supervisors	
•	Telemarketers	

OCCUPATIONS	Transportation Systems
Air Traffic Controllers	Would you enjoy working outdoors in all kinds of weather?
Aircraft Mechanics	Do you have good eyesight and quick reflexes? Can you estimate distances accurately? Do you drive trucks or tractors to do work on a farm?
Airplane Pilots	Would you like to learn to fly an airplane?
Auto Body Repairers	Do you repair your or your family and friends' vehicles? Do you like to read automotive or mechanical magazines?
Bus and Truck Mechanics	If you answered yes to two or more of the questions above, you
Bus Drivers	might be interested in considering a career in transportation, distribution, and logistics.
Deckhands	If you are interested in working in this cluster, you have three
Dispatchers	avenues. One is to move people and products by road, air, rail, or water. You would drive or pilot different means of transportation. The
Flight Attendants	second is to repair and maintain the vehicles, trains, plains, and ships to keep people and products moving. The third option is to
Freight Handlers	work behind the scenes to make sure the products and people get to the right place on time.
Heavy Equipment Mechanics	Helpful Piqua High School Electives: Exploring Technology
Heavy Truck Drivers	Engineering Design Robotics
Light Truck Drivers	Introduction to Flight and Aviation Systems Unmanned Aircraft Systems
Locomotive Engineers	Aviation II, III
Motorboat Mechanics	Upper Valley Career Technology Center Offerings: Auto Collision Repair Technologies
Motorcycle Mechanics	Auto Services Automotive Technologies
Parking Lot Attendants	Edison Community College Offerings:
Riggers	Professional Pilot, A.A.S. Single-Engine Commercial Pilot certificate
Service Station Attendants	
Ship Engineers	
Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	
Train Conductors	
Transportation Agents	
Vehicle Cleaners	

Four-Year Schedule

°	one box for your intended career plans: College Employment		
	Military Jndecided		
Do you	want to attend the Upper Valley Career 0	Center?	
What d	o you want to study after high school?		
9th	Semester I: Course and Number	Semester II: Course and Number	Credits
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
4045	Composton la Course and Number	Corrector III Course and Number	Consulita
10th	Semester I: Course and Number	Semester II: Course and Number	Credits
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
/			
1			

11th	Semester I: Course and Number	Semester II: Course and Number	Credits
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			_
			_

12th	Semester I: Course and Number	Semester II: Course and Number	Credits
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
			_

112 ENGLISH 9 COLLEGE PREP	GRADE: 9
PREREQUISITE: none	1 CREDIT

The course will concentrate on reading, writing in various genres including a research project and using communication skills needed for successful completion of college. Students will study a variety of literary genres, use analytical and critical thinking skills, and learn advanced composition skills. Grammar skills will be reinforced. Requirements for this class include independent reading, independent study, group work, in-class reading and discussion, and at least one classic novel. Students are expected to complete homework on a regular basis.

113 PRE-AP ENGLISH 9	GRADE: 9
PREREQUISITE: B English 8, Accelerated or Advanced on AIR	1 CREDIT

This course is for students who are planning to take Advanced Placement (AP) English in their junior and/or senior year. It is recommended for students who are highly motivated and definitely college-bound. The course concentrates on extensive reading, writing, analysis, and vocabulary. Students in this class should have a working knowledge of the rules of grammar and of literary elements and terms. Students should be able to work independently. Selections follow the College Board's recommendation for Pre-AP ninth grade reading.

122 ENGLISH 10 COLLEGE PREP	GRADE: 10
PREREQUISITE: English 9 CP or teacher approval	1 CREDIT

This course is designed for the student planning to attend college. Students will be studying world literature with an emphasis on the 10th grade Ohio Academic Standards, including the areas of reading, writing, acquisition of vocabulary, research, and oral and visual communications. Collaborative learning and independent study will be used to complete projects and assignments.

123 PRE-AP ENGLISH 10	GRADE:10
PREREQUISITE: C or better in Pre-AP Eng 9 or Eng 9CP with teacher approval	1 CREDIT

This course is designed for students who are planning to take Advanced Placement (AP) English in their junior and/or senior year. Extensive reading and writing will be the focus. Oral participation, organization and time management skills are essential for success. Thematic studies of literature will concentrate on analytical and critical thinking skills. Students should be able to work independently.

132 ENGLISH 11 COLLEGE PREP	GRADE: 11
PREREQUISITE: English 10 CP or teacher approval	1 CREDIT

American Literature, composition, vocabulary, and oral communication are the focus of English 11. Students who take this class should be planning to attend a four-year college or university after graduation. Students are expected to work independently and utilize critical thinking skills. Students will also prepare to take the ACT and SAT tests for admission to college.

133 AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMPOSITION	GRADE: 11
PREREQUISITE: Pre-AP Eng 10 or Eng 10 with teacher approval	1 CREDIT

Students are required to complete a summer assignment. It is strongly recommended that students planning to attend a selective four-year university after graduation consider taking this course regardless of planned major. Advanced Placement Language and Composition engages students in becoming skilled readers of prose written in a variety of periods, disciplines, and rhetorical contexts, and in becoming skilled writers who compose for a variety of purposes. Students will discover the interactions among a writer's purposes, audience expectations, and subjects as well as the way conventions and the resources of language contribute to effectiveness in writing. Writing assignments focus on expository, analytical, and argumentative essays as well as personal and reflective writing. A focused research project will be required towards the end of the course. The course prepares students for the AP test in the spring when college credit may be earned. Students must have access to a working, reliable printer as multiple copies of essay assignments are required for peer review.

142 ENGLISH 12 COLLEGE PREP	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: English 11 CP	1 CREDIT

Students enrolling in this course should be planning to attend a two-year or four-year university. Emphasis will be on developing post-secondary skills in reading comprehension, advanced composition research, vocabulary, and collaborative activities. An independent, substantial, literary-based research project will be required of all students. The course will be divided into quarterly themes which will be explored through various novels, memoirs, non=fiction texts, plays, poems, short stories, and current events from around the world. Students should expect to invest time outside of class in reading. Those who do not study regularly do not tend to be successful in this class.

143 AP ENGLISH LITERATURE AND COMPOSITION	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: AP Eng Lang & Comp or Eng 11CP with teacher approval	1 CREDIT

Students are required to complete a summer assignment. It is strongly recommended that students planning to attend a selective four-year university after graduation consider taking this course regardless of planned major. Advanced Placement Literature and Composition engages students in the careful reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature. Through an intensive study of representative works from various genres and periods, accompanied by thoughtful discussion and writing, students should deepen their understanding of the ways authors use language to provide meaning. Careful attention to both textual detail and historical context will be considered when analyzing the work. Writing assignments focus on the critical analysis of literature, and include expository, analytical, and argumentative essays. The course prepares students for the AP test in the spring where college credit may be earned. The AP Literature and Composition course develops critical and analytical reading and writing skills.

151 YEARBOOK	GRADES:10-12
PREREQUISITE: Application and teacher approval	1 CREDIT

The purpose of the Yearbook Class is to develop the skills needed to produce a quality high school yearbook. Emphasis is placed on writing, graphics, photography, and advertising. Students will participate in all phases of production. Journalistic writing, photography analysis, and promotional advertising will be studied and used as the book is created. Students with photography experience and interest in writing or business management are especially encouraged to enroll. Yearbook work is frequently time consuming, and students will be required to participate in some after school sessions. There will be a summer assignment. *This course is for elective credit only.*

144 ECC ENGLISH COMPOSITION I	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Meet Edison CCP requirements	1 CREDIT

Study and practice of essay writing by reading published authors and producing college-level writing for a variety of audiences and purposes. Employs critical thinking and analytical skills in both formal and informal writing. Formal writing is based on reporting information, narration, analysis, and research. All writing will stress Standard English, organization and style. Students will receive 3 credits for ENG 121s English Composition I from Edison State Community College.

145 ECC ENGLISH COMPOSITION II	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Meet Edison CCP requirements	1 CREDIT

Study and practice of essay writing, including formal essays, reviews, and research papers, based on the study of logic and library research. Writings will stress organization, argument, referencing techniques, and the use of standard English. Students will receive 3 credits for ENG 122s English Composition II from Edison State Community College.

146 ECC INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Meet Edison CCP requirements	1 CREDIT

A hybrid introduction to theories, principles, and practice of speech communication and a survey of the study of theories of human communication. The course will focus on developing public speaking skills and on providing students with the knowledge necessary to better identify and describe communicative events in their own lives, including how to analyze these events and how to make choices about meanings and responses in appropriate and effective ways. Students will practice the invention, preparation, rehearsal, performance, and critiquing of academic speeches. Public speaking presentations will include interview presentations, small group presentations, ceremonial speeches, academic poster presentation, researched informative speeches, and researched persuasive speeches. In addition, students will survey and apply theories and principles of communication, rhetoric, intrapersonal communication, self-concept and communication, perception and communication, verbal communication, nonverbal communication, listening, interpersonal communication, intercultural communication, small group communication, gender and communication, organizational communication, conflict resolution, communication and technology, and media studies. How communication practices contribute to the construction of meaning, relationships, culture, and society will also be explored. Students will receive 3 credits for COM 121s from Edison State Community College.

148 ECC FICTION WRITING	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Meet Edison CCP requirements	1 CREDIT

Study of the techniques necessary to write short fiction. Students will create, polish and workshop original work, while learning the essential techniques of short fiction–plot, character, narrative, setting, point-of-view, and scene. Students will receive 3 credits for ENG 232s from Edison State Community College.

310/311 ALGEBRA I & MATH RTI SUPPORT I	GRADE: 9
PREREQUISITE: Teacher Approval	2 CREDITS

This course will meet the requirements of the Common Core Standards for Algebra I. The course will include pre-algebra, linear algebra, polynomials, functions, exponents, and quadratic equations. Problem solving techniques and application of math concepts to real situations will be the emphasis of this course. This course will meet for two consecutive periods per day, and it requires the ability to learn both independently and in small groups. The Math RTI Support class counts as elective credit. To qualify for this course, students must be recommended by their math teacher.

312 ALGEBRA I	GRADE: 9
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This course meets the requirements of the Common Core Standards for Algebra I. The course will include pre-algebra, linear algebra, polynomials, functions, exponents, and quadratic equations. Problem solving techniques and application of math concepts to real situations will be the emphasis of this course.

322 GEOMETRY	GRADES: 9-10
PREREQUISITE: Algebra I	1 CREDIT

This course will meet the requirements of the Common Core Standards for Geometry. The course will include plane geometry, logical reasoning, right triangle trigonometry, and probability. Problem solving techniques and application of math concepts to real situations will be the emphasis of this course.

323 ADVANCED GEOMETRY	GRADES: 9-10
PREREQUISITE: Adv. Algebra 1 or A/B in Algebra 1	1 CREDIT

This course will meet the requirements of the Common Core Standards for Geometry. The course will include plane geometry, logical reasoning, right triangle trigonometry, and probability. Problem solving techniques and application of math concepts to real situations will be the emphasis of this course. Advanced Geometry will include a more in-depth study of geometric proofs and theorems in preparation for STEM careers. Materials Needed: A TI-84 Plus calculator.

347 QUANTITATIVE REASONING	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Geometry	1 CREDIT

Critical thinking and reasoning are the primary objectives and outcomes of this advanced quantitative reasoning course. It includes the application of mathematical skills including algebraic methods to the analysis and interpretation of quantitative information (numbers in context) in real-world situations to make decisions that are relevant to daily life. Additionally, the course emphasizes interpretation, precision, representation, calculation, analysis/synthesis, use of assumptions and communication through student presentations and writing. Students combine problem solving with modeling to analyze real-life situations and devise solution strategies. These habits and skills cut across disciplines, promote perseverance, and provide a gateway into successful postsecondary education and a variety of careers. *This course is equivalent to Algebra II and will fulfill the graduation requirement for Algebra II.

333 ADVANCED ALGEBRA II	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: A/B in Algebra or teacher approval	1 CREDIT

This course will meet the requirements of the Common Core Standards for Algebra II. The course will include linear algebra, polynomial functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, rational equations, trigonometry, and data analysis. Problem solving techniques and application of math concepts to real situations will be the emphasis of this course. These topics will be studied in more depth than in Algebra II. Advanced Algebra II will also include the study of arithmetic and geometric sequences and series, the binomial theorem, polynomial functions, and the remainder and factor theorems. This course will fulfill the graduation requirement for Algebra II. Materials needed: TI-84 Plus calculator

343 PRE-CALCULUS	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: A/B in Algebra II and Geometry	1 CREDIT

Pre-Calculus is designed for the college bound student. This course will give the student the necessary background to succeed in math at the college level. Emphasis is placed on using mathematical concepts to solve practical application problems, such as compound interest, growth and decay, etc. Students will learn about graphing linear and quadratic equations, polynomials as well as rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Trigonometric functions and their graphs, trigonometric identities, trigonometric description of complex numbers and roots and powers of real and complex numbers. Material needed: TI-84 Plus calculator

356 INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Geometry	1 CREDIT

Introduction to Data Science (IDS) is a course designed to introduce students to the exciting opportunities available at the intersection of data analysis, computing, and mathematics through hands-on activities. Data is everywhere, and this curriculum will help prepare students to live in a world of data. The curriculum focuses on practical applications of data analysis to give students concrete and applicable skills. Instead of using small, tailored, curated data sets as in a traditional statistics curriculum, this curriculum engages students with a wider world of data that fall into the "Big Data" paradigm and are relevant to students' lives. In contrast to the traditional formula-based approach, in IDS, statistical inference is taught algorithmically, using modern randomization and simulation techniques. Students will learn to find and communicate meaning in data, and to think critically about arguments based on data. The purpose of IDS is to introduce students to dynamic data analysis. Through project-based learning, collaborative groups, and dynamic discussions and presentations, students will learn the four major components of the IDS curriculum, which are based on the conceptual categories called upon by the Common Core State Standards High School -Statistics and Probability. Students will use a chromebook or laptop to learn the computer programming language of RStudio in order to analyze and interpret data. *This course is equivalent to Algebra II and will fulfill the graduation requirement for Algebra II.

344 WSU PRE-CALCULUS	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II and WSU CCP requirements	2 CREDITS

This is a college level class. Students will receive 4 credits in MTH 1280 College Algebra and 3 credits in MATH 1350 Analytical Geometry and Trigonometry from Wright State University. This course is one period long. Emphasis is placed on using mathematical concepts to solve practical application problems, such as compound interest, growth and decay, etc. Students will learn about graphing linear and quadratic equations, polynomials as well as rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Trigonometry topics include basic trigonometric ratios, radians as an angle measure, trigonometric functions and their graphs, trigonometric identities, trigonometric description of complex numbers and roots and power of real and complex numbers. Materials needed: TI-84 Plus calculator

351 WSU CALCULUS	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Pre-Calculus, Meet WSU CCP requirements	2 CREDITS

This is a college level class. Students will receive 4 credits in Math 2300 Calculus I and 4 credits in Math 2310 Calculus II from Wright State University. This course is one period long. In the first semester, students will examine limits, the derivative, differentiation, applications of the derivative, antiderivatives, Riemann sums, the definite integral, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. In the second semester, students will investigate integration techniques, applications of the definite integral, first-order differential equations, vectors and vector operations, parametric equations and polar coordinates, and indefinite series. The option will be given to take the AP Calculus BC Exam in May per the student's request. Materials Needed: A TI-84 Plus calculator.

352 AP CALCULUS AB	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Pre-Calculus	1 CREDIT

Advanced Placement Calculus AB is designed to both utilize and expand upon the algebraic and trigonometric concepts learned in Pre-Calculus and previous math courses. It is to introduce the student to a rigorous study of both differential and integral calculus, which a student would typically encounter in a first year college calculus course. In addition, material will also cover an introduction to sequences and series, differential equations and vectors. Students will have the opportunity to earn college credit by taking the AP Calculus AB exam in the spring.

353 FINANCE & BANKING	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

The subject content is designed to provide students an opportunity to apply the math skills/concepts they have learned throughout high school to real life situations involving personal finance and investments. Topics include wages, taxes, loans, checking and savings accounts, budgeting, credit cards, insurance, and transportation. *This class does not meet the NCAA's standards for core Math.* Materials needed: scientific calculator.

Students may decide to double up in science. Freshman students may double up Core Physical Science and Biology. Sophomore students may double up Biology and Chemistry (Not Pre-AP Chem). All science courses are one period long with the exception of Pre-AP Chemistry, and AP Chemistry.

411 PHYSICAL SCIENCE	GRADES: 9
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Core Physical Science addresses the state's ninth grade standards. The first semester will focus on the basic physics topics such as reference point of view, motion, Newton's Laws, energy, and the transfer of energy. The second semester will focus on the basic chemistry topics such as physical/chemical properties, atomic theory, atomic structure, bonding, law of conservation, and nuclear chemistry. Materials Needed: calculator. School fee: \$20

412 BIOLOGY	GRADES: 9-10
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Biology is a college prep level course designed to address the state's tenth grade standards and teach the fundamental principles of modern life science. Biology will include and expand upon basic concepts such as measurement, graphing, and laboratory procedures. The course will be taught on a pre-college level and will include the following topics: evolution, genetics and heredity, cell structure and function, ecology classification systems, and life processes. School fee: \$20

413 PRE-AP BIOLOGY	GRADES: 9
PREREQUISITE: Current science teacher approval	1 CREDIT

Pre-AP Biology is an advanced college prep level course and is designed to prepare the student for AP Biology. Basic science concepts such as measurement, graphing and lab practices will be reinforced. The bulk of the topics will include; but are not limited to the following: ecology/ecosystems, animal behavior, DNA, gene expression, cellular processes, genetics, and evolution. Course Fee: \$30

422 CHEMISTRY	GRADES: 10-12
PRE/COREQUISITE: Geometry	1 CREDIT

Chemistry is a college prep level course designed to teach the fundamental concepts of matter, its properties and interactions. Basic science concepts such as measuring, graphing, and analyzing data will be reinforced. The bulk of the topics covered will include atomic theory and structure, the mole concept, states of matter, nomenclature, reactions stoichiometry bonding, acids and bases, and organic chemistry. Materials Needed: scientific calculator. School fee: \$20.

423 PRE-AP CHEMISTRY	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Biology and Geometry	1 CREDIT

Pre-AP Chemistry is an advanced college prep level course and is designed to prepare the student for AP Chemistry. Basic science concepts such as measuring, graphing, and analyzing data will be reinforced, along with an introduction to advanced problem solving. The bulk of the topics will include; but are not limited to the following: atomic theory and structure, the mole concept, states of matter, nomenclature, reactions, stoichiometry, bonding, electrochemistry, kinetics, equilibrium, and organic chemistry. Course Fee: \$30

432 PHYSICS I	GRADES: 10-12
PRE/COREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Physics is a college prep level course and is designed to teach the fundamental concepts of modern physics. Basic science concepts such as measuring, graphing and analyzing data will be reinforced. The bulk of the topics covered will include forces, motion, energy, electricity, thermodynamics, light, sound, and atomic structure. Materials Needed: Notebook and scientific calculator. School fee: \$20.

442 PHYSICS II	GRADES: 10-12
PRE/COREQUISITE: Biology or Chemistry, Physics	1 CREDIT

Physics II is a college prep level course and is designed to teach the fundamental concepts of modern physics. This course is taught at a slightly slower pace than AP Physics II and may not go as in-depth on some of the topics. Being a college prep level course emphasis is placed on critical thinking and mathematical problem solving. Topics include Fluids, Temperature and Heat, Kinetic Theory/Thermodynamics, Conductors & Capacitors, Current Electricity, Magnetic Fields, Light and Optics, Modern Physics. School fee: \$20.

453 AP PHYSICS I	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Physics 1	1 CREDIT

Advanced Placement Physics 1 is a college level ALGEBRA-BASED physics course. The objective of this course is to prepare students for the AP exam given in May, which can qualify the student to receive up to one semester of college lecture and lab credit for non-major freshman physics. More emphasis is placed on mathematical problem solving and critical thinking. Topics include: kinematics, dynamics, work, power, energy, linear momentum, circular motion and rotation, gravitation, oscillation, waves, electrostatics, and current electricity. School fee: \$30

460 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Biology	1 CREDIT

Anatomy and Physiology is a course that will enable students to develop an understanding of the relationships between the structures and functions of the human body. Students will study the major body systems and understand how the body systems work together to provide homeostasis along with how the body functions in the healthy and diseased states. The class is designed for students interested in biological, medical, and health-oriented programs, such as nursing, medicine, and lab technology.

459 ECC ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY	GRADES: 10-12
PRE/COREQUISITE: Meet Edison CCP requirements	2 CREDITS

Anatomy and Physiology is a course that will enable students to develop an understanding of the relationships between the structures and functions of the human body. Students will study the major body systems and understand how the body systems work together to provide homeostasis along with how the body functions in the healthy and diseased states. The class is designed for students interested in biological, medical, and health-oriented programs, such as nursing, medicine, and lab technology. Students will earn 4 credits for BIO 125S Anatomy and Physiology I and 4 credits for BIO 126S Anatomy and Physiology II from Edison State Community College.

450 ASTRONOMY	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Physical Science & Biology	1 CREDIT

Astronomy is a course designed for students of all levels who wish to learn more about the universe. The topics to be covered include, but are not limited to, historical astronomy, astronomical instruments, the celestial sphere, the solar system, the earth as a system in space, the earth/moon system, the sun as a star, and stars. The class involves some algebra-level math. Activities will include several major, long-term projects, as well as daily activities, notes and labs.

451 AP BIOLOGY	GRADES:11-12
PREREQUISITE: Pre-AP Bio, Pre-AP Chem, & Alg II or teacher approval	1 CREDIT

Chemistry of Life, Cell Structure and Function, Cellular Energetics, Cell Communication and Cell Cycle, Heredity, Gene Expression and Regulation, Natural Selection and Ecology are required units studied at a college level. The objective of this course is to prepare students for the AP exam in May, which can qualify the student to receive college credit. Several hours of homework each week should be expected. School fee: \$40

452 AP CHEMISTRY	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Pre-AP Chemistry	2 CREDITS

Advanced Placement Chemistry is a second year college level chemistry course covering more difficult material and in greater depth than Chemistry. The objective of this course is to prepare students for the AP exam in May, which can qualify the student to receive college credit. Topics include stoichiometry, nomenclature, equilibrium, kinetics, thermodynamics, bonding and atomic theory. This is an extended class period. School fee: \$40

Social Studies

211 WORLD STUDIES	GRADES: 9
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

World Studies is a general survey of the history of the world from the Age of Enlightenment to the present. The course will focus on the events and trends in both European and non-European cultures.

222 U.S. STUDIES CP	GRADES: 10
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

The course focus will be on twentieth century America and events in the world that have shaped, altered, and turned the course of our development. Included will be additional out of class work and projects.

231 GOVERNMENT	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: US Studies	1 CREDIT

This course will help the learner understand the American political system, with emphasis on the national government's foundations, structure, and operation. Discussions will cover the role of politics, political parties, the Bill of Rights, public policies, public opinion, voting, and the election process.

233 AP GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: US Studies and teacher approval	1 CREDIT

AP Government and Politics a college level course. It is designed to give students an analytical perspective on government and politics in the US and involves the study of general concepts used to interpret politics and the analysis of specific case studies. Topics covered in this discussion-oriented course include: constitutional underpinnings of the US government, political beliefs and behaviors, political parties and interest groups, institutions, and processes of the national government. Students will take the AP exam in the spring with the goal of obtaining college.

Social Studies

253 ECONOMICS	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Economics is a study of how individuals, businesses, and nations deal with the problem of scarcity, unlimited wants and limited resources (finances). How we deal with this to gain financial stability is called Economics. A student is encouraged to take this course to better understand how the economy works.

254 SERVICE LEARNING I	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Service Learning allows students to choose topics to demonstrate skills necessary for active and effective citizenship. Students use knowledge of the rights and responsibilities of citizenship in order to examine and evaluate civic ideals and to participate in community life and the American democratic system. Students collect, organize, evaluate and synthesize information from multiple sources to draw logical conclusions. Service activities meet genuine community needs, provide meaningful tasks for students, and promote communication and collaboration with community members. Students communicate this information using appropriate social studies terminology in oral, written or multimedia form and apply what they have learned to societal issues in simulated and real-world settings. The course includes a community service project. *Completion of this course will earn students the Community Service Seal towards their diploma.

258 SERVICE LEARNING II	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Service Learning I	½ CREDIT

Service Learning II allows students to continue fostering a passion for community and civic engagement. Students will facilitate the growth and continued success of their service projects from Service Learning I while working closer with community partners and non-profit agencies to experience first hand the need for collaboration to make meaningful change. Service Learning II will also require students to take on leadership roles with Service Learning I classes to facilitate meaningful conversations regarding changes to issues in society, education, the environment, and other key areas as identified by the student leaders. Course requirements will be tailored to the student's final project from Service Learning I but may include; volunteer hours, grant writing, community meetings and similar experiences.

Social Studies

255 PSYCHOLOGY	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Psychology is the study of the factors and forces that shape the individual human being. In psychology, the student will study those things that make the individual human like and different from all other humans. Topics to be covered will include learning, development, personality, mental health and altered states of consciousness, and abnormal psychology. Psychology is approximately 60% lecture and discussion.

256 CURRENT EVENTS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Current Events promotes student awareness of daily occurrences at the national and international level. Participation in classroom discussions will be strongly emphasized. Course may not be repeated for credit. In addition, a minimal fee may be charged for a limited subscription to a news magazine.

257 SOCIOLOGY	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Sociology is a study of basic human motivation in group settings. The emphasis is on the study of the basic social institutions, cultures, minority relations, deviant and conformist behavior, socialization phases, and stratification.

750 ART I: INTRODUCTION TO ART	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

A PREREQUISITE FOR ALL OTHER ART CLASSES. This is an introductory class into the study of art and design. Students will develop an understanding of the Elements and Principles of Art. Projects will focus on basic composition, drawing, shading and measuring skills; as well as the overall quality of individual artwork. The purpose of this class is to build skills in art and design as well as develop a strong work ethic. This is an important foundation class for those wishing to continue the study of art or design. Course Fee: \$10.

500 INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

This class will focus on projects that are specific to certain design careers, including graphic design, illustration, industrial design, character design, typography, page layout and more. This class will teach students the foundations of design and the design process. Students will connect the work that is done with paper and pencil, to the finished digital work that results in various design careers. Students will receive an introduction to the Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator and Animate programs. They will gain experience using the programs to enhance and finish projects. This class is for any student that plans to continue with the other Design Foundations classes or plans to complete the Credentialed Pathway for graduation. Course Fee: \$10

501 VISUAL DESIGN: FOUNDATIONS OF DESIGN AND PRINT PRODUCTION	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Introduction to Design	½ CREDIT

Visual Design is a project-based curriculum that develops key digital communication skills such as design, project management, research and communication, and photography, graphic design and illustration, and page layout technical skills using Adobe tools. Projects in this course include: Collages and photography, logos, business cards, advertisements, and portfolios. The course is aligned to the objectives required for students to be successful in their future digital career and to satisfy the objective for the Adobe Certified Associate Exams. Counts as elective credit only. Course Fee: \$10

512 VIDEO AND EFFECTS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

The concepts of design, color and texture, as they pertain to special effects and video will be explored. Students will learn to edit videos using Adobe Premiere Pro and will learn 2D editing and animation, using Adobe After Effects. Students will also learn to organize media, add audio, create transitions, produce titles and add effects to their videos. The course is aligned to the skills required for students to be successful in digital careers and to satisfy the objectives for the Adobe certification exams. *Counts as elective credit only*. Course fee: \$10

505 INTERACTIVE DESIGN: FOUNDATIONS OF ANIMATION AND INTERACTION DESIGN	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Introduction to Design	½ CREDIT

Interactive Design is a project-based curriculum that teaches digital communication skills in the context of professional animation and interaction design process, using Adobe Animate tools. Interactive Design develops four key skill areas: project management and collaboration, design, research and communication, and professional interactive media authoring tools. Projects in the course include: game design and planning, building a flash game, and constructing a portfolio. The course is aligned to the objectives required for students to be successful in their future digital career and to satisfy the objectives for the Adobe Certified Associate Exams. Course Fee: \$10

754 PHOTOSHOP	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Introduction to Design, Visual Design	½ CREDIT

Photoshop is a project-based course detailing step-by-step techniques for working in Photoshop, including how to correct, enhance, and distort digital images, create image composites, and prepare images for print and the web. The course is aligned to the objectives required for students to be successful in their future digital career and to satisfy the objectives for the Adobe Certified Expert Exams. Course Fee: \$10

502 PIQUA DIGITAL WEEKLY	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Instructor Approval (Media I and Video and Effects are recommended before taking this course)	1 CREDIT

Piqua Digital Weekly produces a weekly show for PHS that is aired on Fridays. Students are also required to aid in the broadcast of various school and community events. Students will produce, capture, and edit digital video and use broadcast equipment while creating products for The Indian Nation Station and Piqua Digital Media (Our YouTube Channel). *Counts as elective credit only*. Course Fee: \$20

513 MEDIA I	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Media I is a project-based curriculum that develops key digital communication skills such as design, project management, research and communication, and video and audio design and production technical skills using Adobe tools. Projects in this course include: News stories, Public service announcements, portfolios, commercials, and mini-documentaries. The course is aligned to the objectives required for students to be successful in their future digital career and to satisfy the objectives for the Adobe Certified Associate Exams. *Counts as elective credit only*. Course Fee: \$10

751 ART II: DRAWING/PAINTING	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Art I	1 CREDIT

An advanced level art course focused upon the fine art of drawing and painting. Drawing skills will be strengthened and unfamiliar techniques and color theory introduced. This class will be an opportunity for students to explore all 2D mediums, material and techniques. This class will focus on realism and drawing from observation, while improving the overall quality of the artwork. Students will also be given creative freedom, creating unique expressive projects, such as a graphic novel. They will learn how to better express their ideas and technical knowledge behind their projects both verbally and in written form. At the conclusion of this class, students will make an easy transition into Art III: Studio Art class. Course Fee: \$15 per semester

752 ART III: STUDIO ART	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Art I and Art II	1 CREDIT

This class will help students transition into a future AP Art student. This is the course where students will begin to build a portfolio for college. Expectations are always set high for the encouragement of outstanding quality work. Students will work with a diverse amount of art mediums available. They must meet all the deadlines and requirements given per project. Each student will strengthen his/her ability to express ideas and technical knowledge behind the projects both verbally and in written form. Studio Art students will work alongside the AP Art students as they learn how to develop a personal style with top quality design and technique. Most of the junior year artwork created in this class will become portfolio pieces added to their senior year AP Art work. Course fee: \$15 per semester

753 AP STUDIO ART: 2D DESIGN/DRAWING	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: Art I and Art II/III or teacher recommendation	1 CREDIT

This is a top level art course geared towards the serious art student. Expectations are set high to ensure superior quality work. Students are required to complete various art projects in class, meet deadlines, and exceed the basic requirements given per project. Each student will continue to strengthen his/her ability to express ideas and technical knowledge behind the projects both verbally and in written form. The main goal of this course is to prepare and provide each and every student with an obtainable opportunity to go to college through the completion of their portfolio. This portfolio may be used for admission into college as well as various scholarship competitions into his/her college or art school of choice. *In addition to regular class work*, all AP Art students are expected to do research and develop their own projects outside the art room in the form of a "concentration". These projects will also be included within the final portfolio due at the end of his/her senior year. Any senior planning to go into art or design, whether it be digital art or fine art, should take this class, to help build their portfolio. *Through AP testing, this course also provides a fantastic opportunity to receive college credit*. Course Fee: \$20 per semester

755 CERAMICS	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Art I	1/2 CREDIT

This course will be largely an independent exploration of Ceramics. Students will complete a progressive series of projects that will promote exploration of the traditional building techniques in ceramic work. Firing, glazing, and surface decoration techniques will be taught. Students must meet deadlines to reach performance goals that will culminate in a series of finished ceramic pieces including both functional and non-functional work. Course Fee: \$20

757 JEWELRY, METALS, AND OBJECT DESIGN	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Art I	1/2 CREDIT

Jewelry, Metals, and Object Design will explore the foundational techniques and creative processes necessary for the basic design and fabrication of jewelry and small three-dimensional forms. The class will utilize basic metal construction processes--sawing, filing, and finishing, as well as, piercing, soldering, surface texturing, polishing and forming to complete multiple projects. Course Fee: \$20

Family Consumer Sciences

Family and Consumer Science courses help students develop skills for life. The courses feature a hands-on approach to learning life skills in a fun and lively manner. Students enrolled in Family and Consumer Science courses also have the opportunity to participate in FCCLA (Family, Career and Community Leaders of America) which focuses on community service both in and beyond the classroom. The Family and Consumer Science program is a satellite of the Upper Valley Career Center.

553 CULINARY FUNDAMENTALS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will apply fundamental culinary techniques, such as knife handling skills and the recognition, selection and proper use of tools and equipment. An emphasis will be placed on mise en place, the management of time, ingredients and equipment. Students will apply standard recipe conversions using proper scaling and measurement techniques. Course Fee: \$30

554 NUTRITION AND WELLNESS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will use principles of nutrition to ensure a healthy body throughout the lifecycle. An emphasis will be placed on planning and preparing meals with an understanding of nutrients and their benefits, portion control and dietary needs. Additional information will include steroid and supplemental use, body weight and management and the implementation of physical activity to maintain a healthy lifestyle. Students will also receive CPR and AED training in this class. *This class counts as a Health credit*. Course Fee: \$30

552 CHILD DEVELOPMENT	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will study the principles of child growth, development and behavior. An emphasis will be placed on the cognitive development of a child and sensory and motor skills. Additional topics will include childhood diseases, immunizations, theories of development, learning styles and evaluating childcare services. Course Fee: \$5

Family Consumer Sciences

551 FASHION DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will study the visual appearance of fabric and fashion design. Students will identify, analyze and apply production processes and techniques to textiles. Additional topics will include the maintenance and alterations of textiles products, including home interior accessories and garments. Course Fee: \$30

550 INTERIOR DESIGN, FURNISHINGS, & MANAGEMENT	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this Family and Consumer Sciences career field course, students will examine design principles used in residential interiors. An emphasis will be placed on incorporating anthropometrics, ergonomics and psychological responses. Additional topics will include the selection and organization of furnishings, floors and wall coverings in living spaces, kitchens and baths. Course Fee: \$30

555 GLOBAL FOODS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will compare cuisines, ingredients and preferred cooking methods of various cultures. The influence of traditions and regional and cultural perspectives on food choices and culinary practices will be emphasized. Students will examine the issues and conditions that affect the availability and quality of food in the global market, and apply advanced equipment in the preparation of food dishes. Course Fee: \$30

Health and Physical Education

850 HEALTH	GRADES: 9-10
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

During this one semester graduation requirement course, students will: comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention; demonstrate the ability to access valid health information and health promoting products and services; demonstrate the ability to practice health enhancing behaviors and reduce health-related risks; analyze the influence of culture, media, technology, and other factors on health; demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health; and demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.

864 WELLNESS PE	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1/4 CREDIT

The mission is to empower all students to sustain regular, lifelong physical activity as a foundation for a healthy, productive and fulfilling life. The Piqua High School Physical Education program provides each student with the opportunity to participate in an all-inclusive program consisting of skill development, lead up games, team sports, individual sports, and physical fitness activities. The goal is to provide every student with a wide variety of physical activities and challenges that will contribute to the development and maintenance of their physical, cognitive, and affective well-being. Ultimately, students will be provided with a foundation to make informed decisions that will empower them to achieve and maintain a healthy lifestyle.

851 ATHLETIC TRAINING	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Biology and Health	½ CREDIT

This course is designed to provide students with information pertaining to careers in the Sports Medicine field as related to athletic training. This course is geared towards students who may have an interest in pursuing a career in any health-related field. Students will study anatomy, physiology, and kinesiology as related to injury prevention, evaluation, treatment, and rehabilitation. Other topics will include nutrition, therapeutic use of heat and cold, taping/bracing and other selected topics including careers in the Physical Therapy field. The class will have both a lecture and a lab component. Course Fee: \$25

Music

800 WOMEN'S CHORUS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Audition	1 CREDIT

Open to female students to provide an initial high school choral experience. Emphasis is on vocal skill development and public performance experience. Concert attendance is mandatory. OMEA district and state contests require additional time outside of school day. Materials Needed: Correct concert attire and \$15 robe rental/cleaning fee

801 MEN'S CHORUS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Audition	1 CREDIT

Open to qualified male voices to provide a choral experience for the beginning to advanced singer. Emphasis is on advanced vocal skill development and public performance. Concert attendance is mandatory. OMEA district and state contests require additional time outside of school day. Materials Needed: Correct concert attire and \$15 robe rental/cleaning fee

803 SHOW CHOIR	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Audition	1 CREDIT

Show Choir provides a development of vocal, instrumental, dance, and dramatic presentation skills through public performance of contemporary dramatic presentation skills through public performance of contemporary literature. Costume and accessory fees as well as a commitment to public performances and a rigorous competition schedule are mandatory for class membership. Show Choir performance season includes second and third grading periods. A student may not be a member of Winter sports from November 15 through March 15. Must attend show choir camp in the summer. Show Choir counts towards the PE waiver. Course Fee: \$15

802 CONCERT CHOIR	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Audition	1 CREDIT

Open to qualified students to provide an advanced mixed-choir experience. Emphasis is on advanced vocal skill development, exploration of traditional and contemporary choir literature, and public performance. Concert attendance is mandatory. OMEA district and state contests require additional time outside of the school day. Materials needed: correct concert attire and \$15 robe rental/cleaning fee

Music

805 JAZZ BAND/SHOW CHOIR COMBO	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Audition	1 CREDIT

Jazz Band provides for the development of instrumental skills through public performance of contemporary literature. Costume and accessory fees as well as a commitment to public performance schedule are mandatory for class membership. Show Choir performance season includes second and third grading periods. A student must get permission from the jazz band director to participate in a winter sport, as there will be conflicts. All wind and percussion students are REQUIRED to participate in Concert/Symphonic Band or Men/Women's Chorus. If scheduling prohibits this, students must receive permission from the jazz band director.

809 CONCERT BAND	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Concert Band is a yearlong course made up of Freshman through Seniors and is a performance-based class. This class is made up of students who are still developing ensemble skills and performance techniques. Students will be placed in Concert Band based on an individual audition at the end of each second semester. Music literature will range from a grade 2-3 difficulty level. This band may participate in the OMEA Large Group Contest based on instrumentation each year and will have 3+ concerts that are required each year.

812 SYMPHONIC BAND	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Symphonic Band is a yearlong course made up of Freshman through Seniors and is a performance-based class. This class is made up of students who are excelling on their instruments and are ready to be challenged with more advanced literature. Students will be placed in Symphonic Band based on an individual audition at the end of each second semester. Music literature will range from a grade 3-4 difficulty level. This band will participate in the OMEA Large Group Contest plus 3 or more additional concerts each year. Students in this group will also be encouraged to participate in OMEA Solo and Ensemble Festival and Honor Bands across the state.

Music

807 DRAMA	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

This class will serve as an introduction to all aspects of theater. It will cover memorization skills, performance, evaluation, characterization, and history of theater. This class will use readings, projects, movies, TV shows, and hands-on activities to survey a broad field of theater. Class requirements include participation and performing memorized pieces on stage and reading aloud. Because of the participatory nature of this class, attendance is graded.

824 MUSIC APPRECIATION	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Instructor approval	½ CREDIT

This class is a semester class. The idea of music appreciation is to give students an overview of all musical styles. This course is designed similarly to a college level Music Appreciation class. You will be required to take extensive notes and keep a notebook that will be graded through-out the quarter. There will also be quizzes, tests, listening examples, and a final project/presentation.

804 MUSIC THEORY	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Instructor approval	1 CREDIT

This full year course will cover a wide range of music theory topics. These topics will include but are not limited to, note reading, notation, scales, chords, part writing, melodic/rhythmic dictation, and composition. The students will complete both in-class and out-of-class projects. Students should have an interest in writing, composing, and listening to music prior to this course. It is suggested to have some music background and be able to read music prior to this course.

Pre-Engineering

650 EXPLORING TECHNOLOGY	GRADE: 9
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Exploring Technology introduces students to a variety of engineering disciplines through classwork and various projects. This class is an extension of STEM classes at PJH. Focus includes applying the Engineering Design Process to various projects. It also includes civil engineering through tower and bridge building. Plan reading and construction scheduling are practiced. Fundamentals of electric theory and electronics are explored, as well as 3D printing and robotics.

653 ROBOTICS	GRADE: 10
PREREQUISITE: B in Algebra and instructor approval	1 CREDIT

Students explore the digital world around us and new emerging technologies. This class covers foundational concepts of robotics and includes various quick build projects on a variety of robotic platforms. Basic programming is practiced as part of the engineering challenges. The roles of sensors, loops, and conditional statements are explored. Students will discuss the implications of increased robotics on society, focusing on changes to business and manufacturing. Students will review core theory to better understand how robots and electronics are built successfully. Students are not required to take Exploring Technology prior to enrolling in Robotics.

654 ENGINEERING DESIGN	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: B in Algebra II and Instructor approval	1 CREDIT

In this course, students will learn how to utilize the Engineering Design Process to address various design challenges. The primary focus of the class will be to develop general engineering skills, including spatial visualization. Technical drawing will be practiced, and students will gain experience with 2D and 3D modeling software. Additionally, 3D design and printing will be used to achieve class objectives. The topics covered in this course will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of engineering design, encourage critical thinking, and promote an appreciation for problem-solving skills.

457 INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN BODY SYSTEMS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

Students examine the interactions of human body systems at a pre-anatomy and physiology level as they explore identity, power, movement, protection, and homeostasis in the body. Exploring science in action, students build organs and tissues on a skeletal Manikin; use data acquisition software to monitor body functions such as muscle movement, reflex and voluntary action, and respiration; and take on the roles of biomedical professionals to solve real-world medical cases. *This class will count for elective credit only*

458 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This course focuses on the applications of the rules for constructing and defining medical terms with an emphasis on building a working medical vocabulary. Topics include using appropriate abbreviations and symbols for anatomical, physiological and pathological classifications and the associated medical specialties and procedures. Students will decipher medical terms by identifying and using word elements with an emphasis on derivation, meaning, and pronunciation. Further, students will interpret and translate medical records and documents. This class is the internship portion of the pilot program at the Upper Valley Medical Center and it is a two year commitment beginning junior year in the "observation" portion. Those students will then get to do the paid apprenticeship senior year while in the Health Careers Lab. Students also have the opportunity to earn CTAG college credits for this class. *This class will count for elective credit only.* Fee \$10

914 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTHCARE	GRADES: 10-11
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This first course in the career field provides students an overview of the opportunities available in the healthcare industry. Students will learn fundamental skills in effective and safe patient care that can be applied across a person's lifespan. They will also be introduced to exercise science and sports medicine, the field of biomedical research and the importance of managing health information. Students will earn their CPR certification. Students in this course have the opportunity to be selected at the end of sophomore year for the jr/sr internship beginning in Medical Terminology with a possible paid apprenticeship opportunity senior year. This class will count for elective credit only. Fee \$10

911 HEALTH CAREERS LAB	GRADES: 12
PRE/COREQUISITE: Medical Terminology AND Anatomy and Physiology	2 CREDITS

Students will apply psychomotor nursing skills needed to assist individuals in meeting basic human needs. Students will implement interventions following a nursing assistant plan of care. Students will collect the patient's vital signs including temperature, pulse rate, respiration rate, and blood pressure. Students will perform a phlebotomy procedure with emphasis on infection prevention, universal precautions, proper patient identification, specimen acquisition, handling, and processing. Additionally, students will observe patients' physical, mental, and emotional conditions and document any change. Students will apply fundamental principles of communication, leadership, technology and management as it applies to the medical office setting. Students will demonstrate documentation and record keeping procedures set forth by national accrediting organizations. Students will receive their Patient Care Technician (PCT) certification. During senior year, students will have the option to do an internship, take Edison classes for a registered nursing degree, or go to the career center for LPN. Students may be eligible for employment after certification within the school year. Students will meet with their counselor to plan their course of action. Students will earn their CPR certification. Students are required to have a background check for this class. Students have the opportunity to earn an articulated credit ALH 101S for Edison Community College. If students take two healthcare classes and maintain a 2.25 GPA they have the chance to earn the Sinclair Tech Prep Scholarship for \$3,000/year and potential direct admit into certain Sinclair programs. Fee \$30

816 INTRODUCTION TO FLIGHT AND AVIATION SYSTEMS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This course will introduce students to basic aircraft and UAS structures and their major components, principles of flight, and the fundamental physical laws affecting flight. Students will learn about basic aerodynamics and forces that act on aircraft in flight. This course will also introduce the main systems found on large and small airplanes and UAS. Flight simulators and other beginning aviation tools will feature prominently. This course will start to provide the foundational information needed for passing the AOPA exams focused on flight ground school.

817 UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

The UAS pathway is an introduction to the fundamental concepts of unmanned aircraft systems. Topics include: small unmanned aircraft systems regulations, constructing drones, manual and programmed flight operations, flight data analysis, and multiple drone flight challenges and construct, pilot and race FPV drones. Students will utilize Python coding and data analysis while designing flight operations for unmanned aircraft systems. This course provides the foundational material needed to pass the FAA Part 107 credential exam.

814 AVIATION II (Independent Study)	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Introduction to Flight OR Unmanned Aircraft Systems	1 CREDIT

This course is split into two pathways. The student will choose which pathway they want to pursue. The Pilot pathway will include topics such as: pilot and aircraft qualifications, principles of flight, aerodynamics, spin awareness, flight maneuvers, pre- and post-flight procedures, airport operations, regulations, safety, weather, aircraft systems, weight and balance, human factors, cockpit management, emergency procedures, night operations, aeronautical decision-making, cross-country flight planning, airspace, and other topics that help prepare students for the Federal Aviation Administration's Private Pilot written exam. The UAS pathway is an introduction to the fundamental concepts of unmanned aircraft systems. Topics include: small unmanned aircraft systems regulations, airspace classification and operating requirements, flight restrictions affecting small unmanned aircraft operation, safety protocols, weight and balance, operating environments, aviation weather sources and effects of weather (micro-meteorology) on small unmanned aircraft performance, small unmanned aircraft loading and performance, emergency procedures, and crew resource management. This course starts to provide the foundational material needed to pass the AOPA exam found in Aviation II.

815 AVIATION III (Independent Study)	GRADES:11-12
PREREQUISITE: AVIATION II	1 CREDIT

This course is split into two pathways. The student will choose which pathway they want to pursue:

Pilot pathway

After having prepared for the Private Pilot Knowledge Test and Part 107 Remote Pilot Test in the previous year, students will examine advanced aviation topics and aviation career options. Instrument flight, commercial aviation, and advanced aircraft systems begin the semester. Looking into the future, students then explore new horizons in the aerospace industry. What might aviation look like five, ten, or twenty years into the future? The focus then turns to business development opportunities in aviation. Finally, students learn about and conduct different types of research in preparation for their capstone project in the second semester. *UAS Pathway*

Practical applications of UAS operations including agriculture, public safety, photography, ethics, preventative maintenance, commerce, environmental studies, and other contemporary uses will be explored. Students will work as individuals or in small groups to study and report on an approved aviation topic of their choosing. The goal of this capstone course is to allow students to demonstrate an understanding of a contemporary topic in aviation related to unmanned aircraft operations.

900A MENTORING S1	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Instructor approval	½ CREDIT

This course provides a unique opportunity for the learner to assume the role of a student mentor to work with same-age disabled peers. Students will gain knowledge of different handicapping conditions and will interact with the students using modified learning task materials. Students must complete assignments, be a positive role model, and accompany the class on a community outing. More importantly, this class facilitates appreciating the similarities between themselves and the disabled. Class size is limited and all students will be subject to a two-week trial period.

900B MENTORING S2	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: Instructor approval	½ CREDIT

This course provides a unique opportunity for the learner to assume the role of a student mentor to work with same-age disabled peers. Students will gain knowledge of different handicapping conditions and will interact with the students using modified learning task materials. Students must complete assignments, be a positive role model, and accompany the class on a community outing. More importantly, this class facilitates appreciating the similarities between themselves and the disabled. Class size is limited and all students will be subject to a two-week trial period.

904 EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS	GRADES: 9-10
PREREQUISITE: Must be on an IEP	1 CREDIT

This is an elective class for students currently on an IEP. It will cover a basic course in social skills and social interaction, employability skills such as proper introductions and effective communication, and interactive role playing. The second semester of the course will get more in depth with social skills, social media safety, and dealing with emergencies. Employability skills will focus on how to get and keep a job, making change and counting money, and effective communication.

INDIAN TRAIL CAFE COFFEE SHOP AIDE	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Interview	NO CREDIT

Students who volunteer in the coffee shop will be mentoring and teaching students with special needs to help them learn employability skills while working in the cafe. Students will also be responsible for the daily operations of the coffee shop which includes taking orders, making drinks, helping prepare drinks, also the daily cleaning that is necessary to keep the cafe in compliance with The Miami County Health Department. Students who are interested should have good attendance, be self motivated, and have leadership skills!

905 CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY	GRADES: 10
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

In this yearlong course, students will learn principles in safety, construction math, hand and power tool operation, blueprint reading, material handling, communication, and employability skills. Students will select materials, assemble, and test basic electrical circuits. Students will select materials and assemble simple copper and plastic plumbing applications. Students will be able to select materials in basic ductwork, components, and learn basic operation and maintenance of heating and cooling equipment. Fee \$10

907 SUCCESSBOUND	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	½ CREDIT

In this course, students will begin exploring career interests through job shadowing, guest speakers, field trips, and coursework. Students will be required to complete assignments and participate in activities in order to develop skills necessary for post-secondary and financial success including public speaking. Upon the conclusion of the course, students will be able to create a Successbound career path and educational plan that they will continue to develop throughout their secondary term at Piqua High School. Students who complete this course are able to receive course credit at Sinclair Community College. Students have the opportunity to earn CTAG college credits for this class. *Students will also earn their financial literacy credit in this course.*

908 WORK BASED LEARNING	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Staff Recommendation and Application	1 CREDIT*

Work-based learning experiences are conducted at a work site during or after school. They are designed to provide authentic learning experiences to students that link academic, technical and professional skills. Business and education partners work together to evaluate and supervise the experience, which must be documented with training or learning plans and evaluation forms. WBL is for students in the 11th & 12th grade and are interested in gaining employment during high school. Enrolled students will attend school periods 1-5A. Students will also be required to work a minimum of 15 hours per week and must have reliable transportation to their work site. Students are encouraged to obtain employment prior to program entrance. Students under the age of 18 will be required to obtain a work permit once employed. Students benefit by being on the job daily and developing good work habits. There will be a related course that accompanies this class. *Half credit is given per five hours of work a week for each semester. Students in WBL must also take the related class Successbound Capstone.

912 MECHATRONICS I	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

Mechatronics is a yearlong program that is specifically designed to teach real world skills that can be used in an ever-changing global market. Skills taught include forklift safety and operation, hand and power tool operation, electrical wiring, brazing and soldering, machine rigging, and much more. Students will have the opportunity to earn Forklift and ManLift Certifications, OSHA 10 Certification. Successful completion of this course could lead to job placement as an Industrial Maintenance Technician. Further training is available at the Upper Valley Career Center Adult Division and Edison State Community College. Fee \$10

913 MECHATRONICS II	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: Mechatronics I	2 CREDITS

Mechatronics II is a yearlong class that will continue to develop the skills learned in Mechatronics I. Once students demonstrate a mastery in the four core areas of Safety, Quality Practices and Measurement, Manufacturing Processes and Production, and Maintenance Awareness, they may be eligible for job placement as an Industrial Maintenance Technician. Further training is available at the Upper Valley Career Center Adult Division and Edison State Community College. This class will meet for two consecutive periods per day.

915 SUCCESSBOUND CAPSTONE	GRADE: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Counselor Approval	1 CREDIT

Successbound Capstone is a course for Seniors who need to complete alternate graduation pathways. In this course, students may work towards a qualifying score on WorkKeys testing, the Ohio Means Jobs Career Readiness Seal, complete a work study through the Work-Based Learning Program, or another pathway as agreed upon by the student and his/her counselor and the course instructor. In addition to work toward graduation pathways, students will utilize the WorkKeys career readiness curriculum to prepare for success in the workforce.

916 LAW ENFORCEMENT PRE-APPRENTICESHIP	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: pass 9TH & 10TH grade classes, application and interview	1 CREDIT

PHS will be offering a pre-apprenticeship opportunity in conjunction with the Piqua Police Department. This pre-apprenticeship program will run concurrent with the Edison State Community College Police Training Program. Students are required to have a background check for this class.

919 BUILDING AND GROUNDS PRE-APPRENTICESHIP	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: pass 9TH & 10TH grade classes, must be on an IEP	1 CREDIT

Students in this program will learn the basic skills needed for building and grounds maintenance. Skills include building operations, mechanical operations, daily maintenance, safety equipment use and minor repairs. Students are required to work with the maintenance staff. Students entering this program may be eligible to enter an apprenticeship program at Piqua City Schools. Students must also take Successbound Capstone, Employability Skills or Life Skills in conjunction with this program.

World Languages

721 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This course will introduce students to the language and culture of Deaf Americans. Students will learn basic vocabulary and grammar structures with a heavy emphasis on expressive and receptive language use. Information about Deaf Culture and Community will be introduced through authentic and non-authentic materials. By the end of ASL I students will have the ability to converse in basic ASL, have basic narrative and questioning skills, use tense and aspect markers, and be able to identify and understand the use of classifiers/depicting verbs.

722 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE II	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: ASL I	1 CREDIT

This course will continue to develop vocabulary and grammar with a heavy emphasis on expressive and receptive language use. Knowledge of the American Deaf Culture and Community will be expanded through authentic and non-authentic materials. By the end of ASL II students will have refined their grammatical skills and be able to incorporate classifiers and depicting verbs into their discourse. Spatial referencing, parts of speech, directionality, temporal, and distributional aspects will be introduced.

723 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE III	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: ASL II	1 CREDIT

This course is designed for students who are serious about advancing their mastery of receptive and expressive ASL. This course will continue to develop vocabulary and dive deeper into the structures of grammar. Conversation skills will be heavily increased as the expectation of voice-off communication is imperative for this course. By the end of ASL III students will be able to communicate using a multitude of grammatical structures, tenses, and incorporation of different aspects.

724 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE IV	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: ASL III	1 CREDIT

This course is designed for students who wish to develop proficiency in receptive and expressive communication in ASL. Intense vocabulary development will continue along with the linguistic study of phonology and morphology of ASL. A regular emphasis on culture will be studied - both current and historical events related to the Deaf Community and ASL.

World Languages

731 SPANISH I	GRADES: 9-12
PREREQUISITE: None	1 CREDIT

This course will introduce the student to the fundamentals of basic Spanish language vocabulary, common phrases (both question and answer), and grammar. Students will develop a beginner's skill level in all four essential areas of 2nd language learning such as reading (*identifying words & phrases), writing, listening and speaking (by the end of the first year.) We will also focus on cultural phenomena such as holidays, customs & traditions in real-time as those special dates occur on the regular scholastic calendar ("Feliz Navidad", "Cinco de mayo", etc.) By the end of Spanish I, students will be able to use the present tense to form basic phrases, short sentence structures, and to ask and respond to basic questions. Spanish 1 students will also be able to initiate basic conversations with Native Spanish-speakers using basic vocabulary and common greetings and expressions.

732 SPANISH II	GRADES: 10-12
PREREQUISITE: Spanish I	1 CREDIT

This course will continue to build vocabulary and continue to develop grammar using the four essential skills of learning a World Language: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Cultural and geographical knowledge will be expanded through various authentic and non-authentic materials. By the end of Spanish II, students will be able to use multiple tenses to speak, listen, read and write including the present and past, as well as uses of pronouns. Assessments will be based on Integrated Performance Assessments (IPA's) and be completely performance based.

733 SPANISH III	GRADES: 11-12
PREREQUISITE: Spanish II	1 CREDIT

This course will include a continuation of the study of vocabulary and grammar using all four essential skills of learning a World Language: reading, writing, listening and speaking. Conversation skills will be further developed through practical thematic units. Difficulty and relevance of vocabulary will also increase. By the end of Spanish III, students will be able to use multiple tenses to communicate including the present, past, imperfect, future, command subjunctive, and conditional tenses. Assessments will be based on Integrated Performance Assessments (IPA's) and be completely performance based.

World Languages

735 SPANISH IV	GRADE: 12
PREREQUISITE: Spanish III	1 CREDIT

This course is for students who wish to continue their path of becoming more bilingual in their 2nd language. Students will further develop their Spanish-language skills in reading, writing, speaking and listening. The course will include an intensive overall review of grammar in the present and the past tenses. There will be a substantial increase in their knowledge-base of vocabulary words, phrases, questions, specific vocab-lists (colors, clothing, travel, etc.) as well as synonyms and antonyms. Students will learn about both European culture (Spain) and Latin American culture (Mexico, Central & South America, and the Caribbean). A few cultural traditions and holidays that we will celebrate are: Mexico's Independence Day, The Day of the Dead, and "El Cinco de mayo" (the 5th of May). The class will also compare and contrast the cultural customs of the target culture (both Hispanic and Latin American) to their own culture in Piqua, Ohio. We will also watch, discuss the main events of, and write about what takes place in several episodes of an authentic Mexican "telenovela" (A.K.A. "Soap Opera".) The goal of the class for the entire year will be to speak and hear Spanish in class 90% of the time (or more.) You will be exposed to, and will discuss, Spanish and Latin American music, sports, food, holidays, customs, traditions, famous people, art, architecture, history, as well as social issues and current events. In short, this class will help any student to be more successful should they have to (or want to): take Spanish classes in college, work at a job that interacts with the Spanish-speaking community, be stationed in the military anywhere in the Spanish-speaking world, or be able to communicate with a near-by or far away Spanish-speaking family member or loved one.